

O Ceallaigh, Sean Saothar ar sean i gcein



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PÁDRAIG Ó BROIN

# aotar ár sean 1 5céin.

Seapp-tualpipe ap
Obain na rean-Baeteal ap ruit na heoppa

seán ó ceallais.

Ap na cup amac

00

umann buan-coimeádta na Zaedilze

1 mbaile Ata Clist.

te

. m. h. Jill azur a mac, teonanta,
1 Spáiro Uactapais Ui Conant.

1904.

scitting, zlan.

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# Saotar ár sean 1 scéin.

Seapp-tualpirc ap
Οθαίρ πα rean-ζαεθεαί αρ ruio πα hθορρα

seán ó ceallaiż.

An na cun amac

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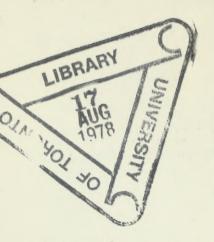
Cumann Buan-comeádo na Jaeditse

1 mbaile Ata Cliat.

te

m. h. 5111 agur a mac, teopanta,
1 Spáir Uactapais Uí Conaill.

1904.



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## réam-focat.

. Daoine 30 bruit an "raosat 1 neininn" as cup cúpaim opta ré látain ní réivin vóib san a tabaint ré noeana 50 bruit ατρυζαό món ας τεαίτ αρ τρέιτιδ asur an imteactaib na nsaebeat te camatt. ouil pan léigeann as cloinn na fóola ó túir san ampar, agur b'réidin nac nó-iongnad an dúit céadna vo beit aca ann inviu. Man a ceile bi vuil mon i ngniomantaib gairce agur i gclearaib gninn aca ó túir, azur tá rór. Nuain a bíonn bhis azur reuaim azur runneam na hóise as spíorusao cinio ní hionsnao éiteam aca an speann agur an éactaib mópa ré man biod as an breinn padó asur as buideancaib Saedeal To fiothuit uata. Ir é an nuo a cuineann ionznato opainn ámtac ná 50 paib pluaiste puad piam 1 néininn agur an oinear mearta an léigeann aca ir man bi as fronn rein an an creits. Arcme so harb mear an téigeann aca ran trean-raogat níon b'ionsnad mear an an schiorculdeact aca com tuat ir minisearo a bpis roota. Mi rocca 30 pair rioct ap Doman ba mó cuip ruim ran schiortuideact ná man bein na rean-Zaebit. Cáiniz baoine iapacta 'na ochéadaib cúca an long na rípinne, agur d'imcigeadan τέιη 'na στρέασαι σο σύιτεί ταγαίτα ας teata na rininne. An mi-cheideam opaoideacta do cuip 'na luize an Oirín, oo néin man innircean ouinn. náp comactaije Ola réin ná Orcap, o'imcij ro so

Da bneat an cip i Eine no sup aimpit Cuipseip i. Di ollmaitear Dé azur a comantaire le cabaint ré noeana i'r sac aon ball. Aibne as boppao te marc, αόθαη γιαθαίζ 30 τιυζ αρ πα γιείθτι αζυγ αρ πα Steanntaib Stara ré bion na scoittreab ir na scnoc peaman, san earba bio ná više ain éinne act pluipre azur rlaiteamlatt azur captannatt móp-otimieall, ráilte agur rotain poim an scoischic, agur ionntaoib as các ar a céite, rin é man bí an rcéat i néininn aca nuain a bi ri ré piapad Éineannac. An Zaedeal o'fáspad plán as dútais dá leitéid peo ap pon Dé nion b'fulain oó san bhis na rípinne oo tuispint so chuinn agur oo beit an a toil aize. Act o'faz na mitte aca plán as an otip; asur ni hé amáin sup rázavan man a scháibteacta an lithideact asur an cupraíb a nouitce réin act o'fázadan a pian an ruid na neoppa 30 léin.

Cé 30 μαιδ captannact asur cháibteact 30 leon 1

nÉminn ámtac ní řeadran a ceilt 50 mbíod beagán earaontair agur achainn anoir ir anir ann teir. Dí an t-achann ro as out 1 méto oo héth man ruain na Danain Speim an an ocip. Da Beaph so pais a pian an an lithideact. Cuinead rior anir an sniomantaib Sairce, an cosao asur an coimearcan. An motao τυς αν Αμπάνο σε βαμη α ζαιροε 1 5Cluain Ταιμό ba deocain é ranuzad. Nion deinead cup rior com rpéireamail an éinnió eile dán tuit amac i nÉininn piam ó roin, cé náp puz tá piam ap cinear Mupicara πά 50 μαβασαμ com τρέαι com calma le n-a 5cómυηγαίο ba cuma cáp ο'ar οδίο no cá scuiptioe 1 Scomontar 120. Man a céile cé 50 bruil clann na hémeann as imteact so ouitéir iapacta as leatar na ripinne zur indiu ni ramtuizeann duinn zo bruit 1 reall na cipe reo le ciancaib éinnib le cup 1 στοπόρτας le σύτρας Catail i mearc na nξρέιζεις noibeanta no le véinc Domnat ap pon na nzealtan no le raotan Maoilonitoe an ruio na Teanmaine no le thoro Ounsail 1 scoinne mi-cheroim Claro, le 10mpam Opéanoain tap bócna, le léigeann Dicil no le comainte chearta Colmain. D'révoin 30 bruit Saedit deopadta ap an raofat indiu agur ainm com món opta an ruio an oomain ir man bí an Colm Cille 'na aimpin réin. Ní réioin linne reabar ná comact na nSaeveal po vo tómar so chumn ámtac. nuaip a cómarrap i Scionn na Scian 120, má deinteap ran, ní v'Éipinn béaprap buideacar ap ron a scuid oibpe. Na Jaevil atá az obaip ap pon Dé i noúitéib 1apacta indiu ní 'na oteanzain dútcaip déanfail cuil

piop an a noniomanicalida gup vá héili pin ir teanc vuine so mbero a fiop an ball aise sun Šaevil iav. Na Saevil ir mó clú an voman inviu ní mirte a háv ná bero cun ríor com chumn opica i néipinn i scionn thí céav véas no ceithe céav véas ve bliavantais ir man atá an Colm Cille asainn anoir. Díov a buiveacar asainn an án mbéal-oivear asur an án lithroeact vútcair.

Ir 10mida atpuisad veinead ap an ticpuideact poin so hély zac achnisce baosail sán has an án ringean. Tá cómanitarde capitannacta azur démce Asur realiamtacta asur thoda asur occain i notato Αρ ποιλιό μητέ σο μέιμ man tápla σου σύτλις. foillpigeann pi sac theo, old mait, vá pais an an típ. Da ceapt ounn beit burbeac 30 bhát de luct repibinne azur de luct copanta án reancuir, de'n Céitinneac de Miceál Ó Cléijus asur dá leitéidíb. Má'r réidin linne cúpraide án rean do rchúdužad Azur do tuizrint indin azur aitur do déanam ap a mbeataio bioo a buideacar againn an na reniobnoipib vitre vo cuip an reancur 1 n-eazap 1 tátaip rochum azur 1 n-amoeom buardeanta, azur nuam a bi reamaill an éadócair ór cionn na tipe 50 léip. γαοταριαζυγια πούτρα το τρ εαό το τυιρ πιγηεας an na filib a táinis 'na noiaio abain ir ná paib cómainte na britead ro com neimpreadac neammaiteat, rein, ir man ba mian linn i zcómnuroe. Díonn ηιαη α μέ αμ rmaointib na mbápo de snát; asur na báipo oo main i néipinn nuain a bí éipe beat nac bárote ré rharaib veon a vaoine réin ní cúpraive Sairce ná cúpraide spinn ba mó bí as cup cúpaim

onta, agur ir beag 'na noiaid againn act an caoinead an manona an airling an ván viada agur ván vócair anoir ir apir o'fonn ir na cinn eile oo finaiomeao te ceite. Act pe razar raozait vo jus opia vo canadan ó né 50 né no sun cusadan án reancur rlán ó béal 50 béal beag nac anuar 50 oci n-án n-aimrean réin. Deineadan a rean de'n obain 5an ampar; act i n-amoeom a noicill of a scomact as out 1 taisead asur 1 scumansar, bi an ceansa as out ar 30 oci sun bhusao nac mon 30 beat bair an rao i ré despead. Camaillín este azur ir baożlad 30 mbear deinear le Jaevilz le Jaevealtait agun te Zaedealaib. Azur ir an éizean do tuz éinne ré noeana sun man reo oo bi acc amain naimoe na hémeann azur ro-Saedeal. Di na rilide réin nac món 'na ocort agur a oceanga blarca chearta beag nac buailte ré coir 30 bhát nuain a táinis Baeoil connmana an lae indiu cum a coranta. Unonn Ri na noût an oûit ran téigeann agur an spáo oúitée onta po ré man bi as a rinrean thát. An ruadan a bíod ré'n bréinn as out ré déin na reitse, an raoban a bíod an Oal Cair as opuroim le n-a náimoib dóib, an ronn a bíod an manacaib as out an tóin an micheroim ní τάρος τησορη πά ταοραμ πά τουμ αςα 30 téin an an imnide bíonn an tuct rostuma na Saevilze az out ré véin na mbuivean téizinn inou v'fonn ip eolap vo cup ap teanzain azur ap feancur a otine. Dá véine é an obain a cuineann po opita τρ amtaro τρ ταιτηθαμαίζε teo é, αξυρ σά μέτη ριη τρ lusa leirce onm-ra an leabhán ro do readilead ór a 5cómain. Ní teabhán poitéiste ná éinnio vá teitéiv é man nac runnre teabhán roiteiste to repiobat má'r te ream anachais a baineann ré. Ní runnre Saeteats fnarta to cun an ainmneacaib iaracta act com beas: so teimin tá món-cuit aca nac réitin Saeteats to cun opta i n-aon con.

Taim ré comaoine moin as an Atain Paopais Un Duinnin azur az Tarz Ó Donneara. Leizendan na chocanna zo haipeac, azur zabaim mo buideacar teo. Leis paoine teiseanta eite teir 120, act níl a sceao asam a n-ainmneaca do luad. Sabaim mo buideacar teo 50 téin ámtac, agur ran o choide. I noeinead an reeil zavaim mo buideacar le Cumann Duan-coimeadta na Faeditse azur te n-a núnaide, Oianmuio MacSuibne. ir old tiom act san an teaban to beit a brat Eineann níor oineamnaise ná man atá. Cactha món raintinz ámtac ir ead eactha raotain na rean-Baedeat tan tean agur ní san aimrean do caiteam teir a cuiprean te céite i n-iomtán é. To péin man tiocraid maoin ir clipteact ré piapad Jaedeal ir Deimin so n-imteocato an oceactainide an ruid na ηθομρα αμίρ αξυρ 50 οταβαμραιό ριαο αόβαμ εαότρα chuinn tap n-air leo i noiaid ap noiaid ré map cusad abban cocuisce na cine nuam a bi ri 1 schuab-car o ouiccib eile man an comnuis Jaeoil. Man aca, ni'l asam-ra act an beasan bi im' cumar réin a béanam oo reaoilead cum luce léige na Jaedilge, agur cá mumizin azam zo maitrean vom na loctanna tá ann.

seán ó ceallais.

## SAOTAR ÁR SEAN 1 5CÉIN.

Seappi-tuaipire ap Obaip na rean-Saedeal ap ruio na heoppa.

#### bunudas na nzaedeat.

T.

"Oo bi raosat ann agur beid raosat ann" anr' an rean-focat. To bi raojat annro i neininn sun ceant ounn 50 téin átar oo beit onainn 'na taob; act tá an raogal roin imtigte agur tá sac rógantact dán bain teir nad món imtiste dom mait. Tá théite na reanaimpine as out i brotac ó bliadain so bliadain,—bí béara cnearta án rean as out ré so tapaio, asur béara ιαγαότα ας pheabao ruar 'na n-ionao so tiuż. Má'r mian tinne an outait reo to coraint to hiomtan caitrimio na béara iaracta oo poráile ré coir, asur caitrimio ream na tine o'foillriugad do'n aor og. Má tuztan amane enuinn von aor óz an an Éininn vo bi ann ravo ni't baozat na zo mbero mear aca uinte; má tustan eolar dóib an a deis-sníomantaib azur a cáit ní réidin teir an eolar roin zan dut cum cainte. Cairteángan annro beagán de'n méid do dein na rean-Zaevil cum muinntean na neonpa vo chiortużaż azur vo muineaż. Mażnioruiżeann an beazan roin sor of an lae 'noin cum eolar oo cun an na

héactaib το tuit amac annyo iptiş i néipinn péin teip na ciantaib beit beapt ταιριβεας τέαπτα αρ pon na héipeann ατά μόπαιπη. Τρίατο απτ-eotap azup an pταιρ pin amáin a ρτιθρός αιτό peapta pinn αρ an mbótap πτίρεας. Πά bíot aon ampap αιρ!

Sio Cabha teansa in reanda, Sio Caidean in téiseanta, Uata uilite níoh thit tinn fuaim nó tocat do comadinn.

D'i reo cuaipim Seachtin Céitinn i otaob na Jaeoitze, asur ní móroe sun mam rean mam b'omeamnaise cum Tuainim to tabaint an deirt tá leitéit. Ir réitin 50 sceappard fo-dume so haid blief eith as an Ottam téigeanta an a teangain outéair: má ceapann éinne ro, éirtead ré le rinné iaracta na réadran a rápuisad. "1 τ τισμισελές πα ξαεσίτζε," ασειμ Ολιμηντέιτελη. "an eocain forclann boman na 5Ceilteac 50 téin." Cornuis an ooman ro na scentreac i sceantlán na típe 50 ocustan an Šeanmáin unite moin. Aominiseann Sac reapuroe sup cinead choda calma cosamail na rean-Ceitziż ro. Cuipeadan cómpac an na Rómanicaib cimiceatt ip deithe déad bliadan put ap tainis Chiore, asur, camall'na olaro pin, biodan pain-Teac 1 othi costaib eile 1 n-imeall a céile: - ap othip i sconne muinneine Capeaise, announ i sconne naneacnúmeac, asur ré bemeab i n-asarb na niollúmeac Puaipeadap an tám nactaip i ngac cat aca po. Daineadan an Spáinn de muinnth Captáise, an taob tuard

ve'n lovail ver na heathúineacaib, agur an tín so téin an bhuac na Danúibe de muinntin lottúine. Act Thi céao bliadan, no man roin, rul an jugad an taon-Mac oo tuit na Ceiltis amac le n-a céile, ré man tánla duinn réin 30 minic, agur ba nó-seann an moill an na Zeamancaib annroin 100 00 realpead ir 00 dibine on otin. D'imtiz cuio aca zo oti an Aire beaz azur cumeadan ráin-rtioct na Kalláite an bun ann. Cá Tháct ré leit an an aicme reo mam ó roin. To cum Naom pot ceann và Eipirclib cúca thát, agur ir uata vo riotnuit na vaoine nainis ré tairteat Maoim Seonom ran sceatpamad aoir asur iad as tabaint ar Zaevitz amáin i zcómnuive. O'r na Ceitteacait ir ead ruain na Tuatánais na rocait a baineann te raothužao na catinan, te miocal, anm, biao, éadac, cheroeam, asur poilíteact, asur avein usvain, vo ném na brocat bí coitcianta i n-úráio aca, supab iao na Ceitcis an aicme ba túirce i o Tuairceant na neonpa oo bein aon taitige an luib-leigear.

Τρί απ τυαιριπ τρ ξπάταιξε αποιρ ξυρ γίοτραιξ πα ξαεδιτ ό Čειττεας σάρ β'αιππ ξαεδεατ, πας σο Πιύττ. Μύιπτεοιρ τεαπξαι ραπ άρο-ρεοιτ σο συίρια αταιρι αρι δυπ, δ'έ ριπ βείπεαρ βαρραιδ δί 'πα μιξ αρι δειτια, σο δ'εαδ Νιύττ ρείπ. Βεότα, ιπξεαπ βάρο, δ'ί ρεο πάταιρ Νιυίττ. Βεάδ! Τάπξασαρ ό δειτια 50 στί απ δράιπη, σο μειρ σεαττραιπ, αξυρ όπ άιτ ριπ αρίρ τάιπις εύις δυιδεαπτα ακα ι ποιαιδ έείτε 50 hειριππ. Νίορ δ'βασα σοιπεάσ αση σρεαπ ακα ρεατδι αρι απ άιτ άπτας συπ 50 στάιπις οσταιρικό σόταμ πας ξοιαιπ, πο Μίτεαδ

> Τρί τιἀιο naoi τοέαο ταn ἀορ Τρί míte btáiċ-ċeaρτ btiaðan θαητ ξτόρ-ξράθας na rean-raoi Γά γίοι móρ-ðátaς Míteað.

Ir món so téin atá repíobta ceana an cáit asur an clú, an téiseann asur an ronar, an otistib asur an sníomantaib rean-rleacta Míteao; act, cé sun ríon a rupmón ro, caitimío a aomáit, má repúouiseam rean-ream na tíne so chuinn, sun ioin an ceathamad aoir asur an cúismead aoir, nuain bí Impineact na Róma as imteact cum an oonair, oo tornuis reabar asur ronar na héineann oá nínib.

Ασειρ θέασα ζυρ συιρεαό βαττάιο ό'η Κόιἐς τη ποτιαό απα α τειτρε τέασ αζυρ α σειτ αρ ξιτιο το το τεαζαρο το κοισεαματικού τη το τεαζαρο το κοισεαματικού το το τεαζαρο το κοισεαματικού το κοισε

Oo bi ran Mumain poim é 50 raotpat Ceatpap o'earbosaib beannuiste naomta Áilbe Imle ir Oiaslan Oéire Ibeáp umal ir Ciapán Cléipe.

 bioò as réanaò pan ubatt-sont, ba teon de biaò ip de dis ap poin amac di iad.

Cuaró pooit ápoa Maca com món cum cinn oo néin Déada sun b'éisint an cacain so téin oo noinnt i othi codaib pan treactmad aoir; asur bí oinead pan ósánac ó Sarana as rostuim i noinnt áinice aca ro sun bairtead "Than Sacran" uince i sceann tamaitt. Dá héin rin níon b'ionsnad sun can an bánd man reo:

> 1οπόα τριας σιαιη-ήεαη σίοπρας Rισιρε μας παρ καιροιό τη καιόπα Τρέτη-γεαρ γιασμας παιόρεας γίος παρ Το διασά τεατ-γα και εαγδαίο και ίστα.

Αὐτ πίομο 1 πάμο Μαὐα απάιπ το δί πα mic téiţinn reo te raţάιτ. Τά τειρτεαρ θέατα man ὑειππιυξαὸ αξαιπη αμίρ ξυμι τάιπις πόμ-ρτιμας Sapanaċ τοιμ ρταταίδ τρ ειτε απαττ πο πέμμιπη 1 π-αιπριμι πα βτάιξε, τιπόεαττ τρ δτιαὐαιπ α ρε ἀξάτο α ceaταιμαζυρ τρί ριὰιο, αξυρ το δριμαιμεαταμ διαὐ αξυρ τεαδαίμ, ταδαίμτ ρυαρ αξυρ τεαξαρς απη 1 π-αιρςιὸ. 'Πα meaps ρο το δί Παοπ τιττεαδρόμο. Μύιπεαὐ αξυρ τυξαὐ ρυαρ απ Sapanaċ ρο 1 ρεοιτ ἐαπ τιτριτο 1 πθαδρος. Αὐτ ραμι α μαιδ ρε ριὰε δτιαὐαη τὸ ασιρ τάιπις ρε το πειριπη ἀμπι α ἀινο τείξιπη το ἀμη 1 δρεαδαρ. Ταπαττ παιτ ταμ είρ Ειμε τὸ ἐάξαιπτ το σειπεαὐ Αίμο-εαρδος το 1 πταιτριείτ γαη πξεαμπάιη,

Τιπό eatt an ama ό é a το na τά ιπις θις beint, plait eite ό Śapana, ας up ός άπας τά ρου αιπη θιτε atán te n-a το ιρ. Πίομ δ' τα το α πθιμική το διδ άπτας τη τη τη τη τη το και το κα

Satap bpeac amać ann, azur reiob ré eiteatán teir. bí eizbeipt a brat i mbéat báir teir, act cuaró ré i breabar i sceann reacaim mait aimripe. Ar roin amać cait ré upmóp vá raogat as obain i néipinn so vútpactac asur so taipbeac. Fuaip ré bár i ní cuitm Citte Tomnac Cárca i mbliadain a react scéat a naoi asur rice.

To main Seat earboz Šatčóit i zcom-aimpin teo po. Tuzat puap é pé cunam Cotmáin azur Éinnéin azur tá pé náite ain zo naib pé an na Sapancaib ba tiata azur ba téizeanta tán bain niam teir an Eaztair. An a fon zun fitt pé tan n-air zo Sapana tan éir btiatanta éizint to caiteam i zcottáirtíb na hÉineann níon teir niam ain zo tá a báir, timiceatt ir btiatain a pé céat a haon téat ir thí ticit, an tian-żhát azur an mear to bí aize an án pínrean to cun i n-umait i nzac áit azur uain zun b'féitin teir é

υί Διτριίο, Rí Πορτυπδαίρι αρι ρεοίτ ι Γιορ Μόρ ρυτ αρι τοξά ο ι δεόπαιρι ceannair πα μιοξά τα ι πυτιασαίπ α ρέ τέασ α εύις αξυρ τείτρε ριτίο έ. Όλ τεας ρεοίτ ι πθιριπη πάρι τυς ρέ τυραρι υιρίτε, αξυρ δα πόρι παρι ποτά τε ίασ αρ ροίη απατ. Όλοιπε πόριπυπητελρόα το δ'ελό έ ρέιπ αξυρ Ασλάπιάη, αξυρ εφιτέλη ξυρι τα τέατα αρι πόριά αιπρίρε ι υροταίρι α τέιτε ι πί Čuitm Citte.

Ταιγθεάπαπη γο συμ β'άμο î απ cáit σο bi αμ γεοιτεαπηαιό πα πθιμεαπη ι στυαιμιπ πα Sapanac γε σειμεασ πα γεαστικό λοιγε. 'Πα τεαπητα γο τά γε ευμτα γίος ι πθεαταιό Šeanám συμ τάμης

react tonza zo béat na Sionan tán ruar oe macaib téiginn an tong mainippheac înpe Ceattonac. D'é Colm Tipe và Star vo cuip mainircip înre Cealtthac an bun. Fuain Colm bar i mbliadain a cuiz céad a dó déas asur dá ficio. Asur ir eol dúinn fór Juli i mDaile Stainze ruaili an Dapa Dazoibéant Rí na framnce a tabame puar an rao. D'funnece a ταιρθελιπτ 30 βρικλη coιζομίσος πας 140 α σταθλητ ruar 1 neiginn. Tairbeanragi teir 1 notato a ceite nac aon neim-nio ap dein rean-Eine rein, cum sac ceanntan azur cinear i Roinn na heoppa r'oprouzar αζυρ ο άρουζαό, το έριορτυζαό αζυρ το γαοραό. Σαρ a otopnóctan tem an broittpiugad pom ámtac teataimír án rúta an İnúir azur an İnát-raojat rean-Ειρεαπη τέπη, αρι α ολιξόιο, α οέαγαιο, α σεάρολιο, α léigeann ó σάιγελότ λ ομίογτυισελότλ 30 ομόπτράς λ paoipre. Macthuismip ap an aoibnear paosail to cuin iacall an an orite a páo: -

An piosact uite to tuiteat te naomitact, bi easta sac tá asup spát de aca; An fait to main an cheiteam san thaocat Oiteán na nOttam to b'ainm an Éininn.

Seaö! Δη καιο σο παιμ αη ομεισεαπ αξυγ αη τεαηξα ξαη τμαοἀαό! Δὰτ σο μέιμ παη γεαοιτεαπαιμ υαιπη αη τεαηξα κασ α κυαιμεαπαιμ 'ηα hionao, κασ α κυαιμεαπαιμ σε δαμη άμ δκαιτικέ? Τά αη τά αξαιπη αμίγ το háιμιτε ηυαιμ σέαηκαμ ύγάιο σε'η τεαηξαιη γεο το καιμγιης κυπ αργ ός ηα héιμεαη σο τμεομασ

1 pliże na pipinne. Niop cumao teanza eite piam ni b'oipeamnaiże cum ptaip a pinpip azur a bpiż oo buatao ipteac i n-intinn an Žaeoit oiz. An reancur pożtuimiżteap ar an nzaeoitz, ni bozann re a żpeim oe meabaip an Żaeoit zo oeo. Oeimniżeann an beat-oioear atá coitcianta pop i nouitcib na zaeoitze an bpiażap po.

## ceáros asus comaco na nsaeveat.

Oliše. - Avministean so contenanta sun nom an naomad adir atur an daha adir déat do bí deitceápoa azur eatabanta na hÉmeann an a breabar vá pípit. Hí pait aon čeápo, má'r réivin ceápo vo tabaint unite, so haib omean bainte aici le beataro ir anam, te cotuzao azur oprouzao na Tipe ip man bi as a lithioeact rein. Hi mirte a pao Sup tornuis comact agur topad na lithideacta roa brad it a brad ban out Dadias it laosaine ip Oubčać agur an reirean ruad bi te n-a scorp an Seancup Mon an other 1 n-easan. Act b'iao otiste aitne an tSeancuir Moin oo oinis asur TO comaintiz an rinrean an read mite bliadan no ní ba mó. Ví na otište reo com chumn com, com taitheamac, com opeamnac to muinntip na Tipe Jun b'an éisean d'féadraide éascoin do véanam ré n-a reat. Dí mear agur éiteam ag sac éinne ομά, δί 10nnταοιδ ip δόζαρ ας các apta. Léiztean i prain an Céirinnis sun repub Caimbein man reo thát:-

Ατά ας πα τιαιτίβ reo α ποιιζτεοιμιόε rém, σά πςαιμιο βρειτεαπαιη, α τταιμτεοιμιόε με reμίοβασ α πςπίοπ, α teaζα, α βριτιό σά πςαιμιο βάιμο, αζυρ

a tuċt reanma, azur reanann cinnte to zać aon tiot ro, azur zaċ aon tiot az áitiużat i na reanann réin, azur rór zaċ aon tiot te theib cintte rá reaċ;...

Azur zuzann an Céizinneac réin rheazha an Caimvein man reo: —

Ar na byvatpaib reo ir rollur zupab mait an T-óndusad do cuipeadan Eineannais pior ne coiméad na n-eatadan po i néiginn ó aimpip 50 haimpin. Oin cusadan reanann ollamantacta do sac their dior ionnal so mpian cotuzao aca oppa rém le raotpuzao na n-ealadan . . . 1r moide ror do réadad na nealaona po oo coméao man oo opouizeadan nairle Eineann teanmann agur comaince to beit as reapann, as peaprannaid asur as repléid na n-ottaman; oip, an can do bidir Jaedit agur Saillearaoncadaché céile, nac cuippidir buaidpead ná coipmearc an na hollamnaib ná an na σαιτασαιό τόξι μπα σο δίοσ αςα σά στοιμπερις ό raothużad na n-ealadan. Léaztan az Iul Caeran, ι γαι γειγεαό τεαβαμ σά γταιμ 30 μαιβ αιι τεαμmann céadna as na opaoitib táinis ó iaptapi Coppa to reolat rcol toon framme, agur raoilim zun a héininn tuzavan an nóp poin teo.

υ'ιαν γο πα υτιξέε αξυγ πα θέαγα υ'όμουιξ αξυγ σο έμεορυιξ ξπόται σε πα γεαπ-Ειρεαπη. υτα μιαπ υιμέε, έναι σα πούταις ι υτεαυαγ, έναι σε ξαξ πιο σάμ υαπ τέι i breadar com maic. Azur i noemead na dáta do ném an creancuir:—

O Conais so Clioona cair ir ráit óin aici ne a hair i né Oniain taoib-sit nán tim Oo timbitt aoin-bean Éine.

Sé céao bliadan cap éir "pé Briain" oubairc Oubaltac MacFirbiris sup b'eol do féin flata ir caoiris i n-iaptar na hÉireann d'órduis a sclanna do péir Reacta na mDreiteaman. Asur ir eol dúinne so maireann cuid der na béaraib cuipead i breidm asur i breabar ré piapad an cSeancuir Moir i ndúitéib na Saedilse sur india. No so múcrar teansa árraid na mDreiteaman n'féadrar na béara ro do díbirt slan. Ní cómartaide múcra tá uirte anoir act í réin asur na ceárda do bain ó túir léi as teact cum cinn arif slúin ar slúin.

Nartuad, an Saranac Léizeanta, ná bead man aon crean-ceipoe sun b'riu a aineam le ragail inr na hoileantaib ro mana mbead na héineannais; asur veanbuigeann ré 'na teannta ran, mio nac iongnao, Supab é leaban Ceanannair an leaban ir áilne, man te puro com aprairo, te reicrino i n-aon batt ran traozal atá anoir ann. Cheiotean zun b'é Colm Citte to repib an teatan ro an ocuir; act ir reitin, azur ir veattnamać zo veimin, zun veirižead beazán é camall ní ba diadnaise. An aon cuma cusad an veis-ceano o Eininn so voi í Cuitm Citte, asur ar ran vo teat ri 50 mean rainring cum nan ran teabantann mon an onum na neoppa san ramail o'lompam react mbliadan Opéandain do beit innte, asur sac ramail aca com atuinn nac mon te leaban Ceanannair réin. Schiobnoipide de flioct na nhaedeal d'ullimuis upmón aca, man sun b'rava ó baile bi cairceal na nzaedeal ó túir. Ir rollur ouinn ná nabadan viomaoin as baile teir. Tá riavnaire Seanailt Caimbreing againn so breaca ré coipeanna ver na Soircéaltaib 1 5Clocan Onizoe 1 5Cill Dana 1 mbliadain a haon céad déas a cúis asur ceithe ricio azur zo pabadan com mionbuilteac aoibinn pan zun chero ré réin man aon le các 50 haib na Soircéalta céadna ré comainc ainsil. Seo ceand de snaitceápoaib na hÉipeann: ir beat vá tuaipirc i n-áp mearc indiu. An faid ir tuz Eine aine dá znó réin, an raio ir bi ionntaoib as Saedealaib arta réin amáin cuard paotan a n-intinn cum cinn ip cum tainte. On

tá copnuiçeadan as aichip an Sattaib cá éior as an raosat cad é an rcéat aca é.

Baibneact.—Ceápo este bi corchanta i néimin TO D'est Saibneact no obsili miorail. Ir é an pur ir σόιζιζε πά χυρ τυχ πα rean-ζαεσιί απ ceápo ro teo ó Cuairceant na heoppa asur sun cleactadan 'na diaid pin i néipinn í. Léigteap teir i mbeataid Dáonais 50 paib thing saban i scurdeactain an naoim, asur so part a znó árpite rém le véanam az zac vuine aca. Tá Tháct 30 minic i nannálaib na típe tap sléar eaglaire beintide d'on asur d'ainsead. Tus Péithí réin an Tháct ro ré noeapa, agur b'í a tuainim riúo ná naib eastair i néimin san repince tuacmapa innce cum sup BOID IF SUP LOIT HA DANAIN 140. DI DUIL DIAMANTA AS na loctannaib i n-ลุบมารถี่ช อเลชิล อล์ teiceio reo; asur ní nabadan rápta teir an titnideact do dóżad san sac nio bi tuacinali do reiobao teo. Dá dearcaid reo bi na ceatta zo veato put an theapphad na zavuidte ré deoid i 5Ctuain Caipb. Ir beas d'éinnid réganta ο έδς ασαρ 'na ησιαιό. Αύτ σ' έαη το-μιο αξαίηη σά n-aindeoin. To teip opta Cloz paopais d'ioméan cum riubail: cá ré rin i n-áp reilb beas nac le míle 50 leit bliadan anoip. 'Sé an macapamail ip appaide azainn be'n obain a beinead te tinn na Chioptuideacta 1r 10moa clos ir cumoac ir áptac nac é coranta róp i peito na nSaedeat, act ní dóca 30 opuit aon ceann aca com apparo σιαθα le Cloz βάσμαις. 1r iomoa rean-bonn ir renin ir reoio atá bailiste ré

tátam i volt na nionzantar i nát Ctiat, oipeav ir veimneodaró von voman móp ná paib earba taitise ná eotair, ná vit vear-táime piam api áp rínreap i votaou na nivte vo bain te obaip miotait. N'féavrap a teito so paib bunuvar Sattva as beasán ver na bonnaib; att, na ctuis ir na cumvais ir na repinte ir áitne 'na mearc, n'féavrap a teito att tom beas so paib saot saipiv aca ó túir teir an iotvatusav vo ruaip péim asur ctú tap bapp vo taipinsteoipíb na héipeann.

SAOIReact.—Man a ceite, b'é iotoacusat tucc Tappainste asur regibinne na Fóola o'ópouis na raoip ir na rean-veatbavoninive. Zo vei sun cornuis cheacad na n-eactpannac ní pais aon jásas i néipinn le ceallaib vainzeana. Di na vaoine zo cháibteat, bi zháv aca an a Stánuisteoin, bí oinead mearta an an Castair aca ir man bi an Neim rein nac mon, azur rileadan nan mirre voinre na citte v'rasaint an veaps-teatav o ceann ceann na bliaona. Act nuaiptáinis na loctannaiż bi ażnużaż rceit ann. Cumeadan ro an nuaiz an an Scleip, thaocadan iad, tiomáineadan cum na Scoittread 100; reproparan na mainiprieada, odišeadan na teabain, żoroeadan na reoda, azur dá dearcaib rin b'éigint rearta ceatt ir mainiptin oo vaingniugav. D'é reo da bun teir an scéar athusar remear an żnát-raomeact na típe. Avem Mamispéav Steoch Juli révolu ceápo an craoni o'ampingao i néquini com pada plantem an scuismead aoir. Ceánd ciotac

mio-cumta do b'ead an uain pin i; act on peacemad aoir anuar bi ri az dul i breabar, zo món món an faid ir bi Dinan i Sconóin, azur i ndeinead na dála d'fár cuma áinite de faoineadt Rómánda airte. Tá iairmaide na rean-céinde reo zo rlúinread an ruid na tíne rór.

DRINDealbad.—Deip Mainispéad Sceoch teir azur użoain nać i zun beaz eolar bi an bunoeatbao as Saevealaib anuar so otí an naomad aoir. O'n am roin i teit ámtac bí na vealbavoipive as vul i sclir-Teact agur ré despead nion b'résoin a solipteact do rápuzad. Ir roitéin anoir nan b'aitne azur nan b'ionzantaiże an mion-obain aoibinn o'raz na reanrepiobnómice 'na notato 'ná an obam mionbutteac Do fin na vealbavonnive amac an na céavraib teact agur rean-fochac atá teacta ríor ruar an ruio na vúitce. Tá món-curo v'án reancur le rostum róp ar na teactaib ro. Níon cuin na rean-Saeoit Lám te veag-obain piam san í véanam so beact agur 50 różanca: níop tearcuit snó vo cup cum cinn piam ná 50 pabadap ullam oipeamnac cuise. amain vi méipeanna na mban réin 50 clipte éaothom aictive agur veinivir obain 'na gcuma réin nan mirce υρόο σο beit ορτα 'na ταου. Mi'l na céadta bliadan imtiste topainn o dubaijit Cosan Ruad Ó Súitteabáin:-

> A bán-chob aolda teabain Ir rám do híomad an bhacaib Cáis ir míolta seanna Dánta 'sur éirc

Cánnao 'r coimearcan reabac Sáin na sclaideam dá nspeadad Olát na schaob ir ealta I mbann clutman séas.

ní baineann na pmaointe po le bhindealbad, act poillpigeann piad clipteact agup théite na mban dúinn i mbliadantaib nac hó-fada pian uainn iad, agup an meap a bí ag na pilíb opta dá mbanh. Dain an tipteact céadna leo com pada pian ip tá pian ann. Deimnigeann an peancup pan dúinn.

Τυζωό απ ζιέαρ άμγωιό γεο cuζαιππε ό Ειμιππ αμ οτώιρ το μέιμ Θάιπτε. Θειπτεαμ πα céarota

ceann aca γαη σύταις γιη, αζυγ cumταρι ζο hátuinn ann 1αο. Τά eotaγ αζυγ ταιτίς αζ muinnτιρι απ οιτεαίπ γιη αρι απ ζερινίτ τειγ πα cianταίδ αζυγ πα cianταίδ eite. Γιά απάιη cuiριο γιαο α macaγαπάιτ αρι γυαιτέθαπταγ α ρυοξάττα, αρι α στις τίδ puibtióe, αρι α ζευγο αίρις ο, αρι ζεί πο τάτ ζο ποθινίο maρι ζο ποθίριο ζυρι γίοτρασαρι ό δάιτί γάιδ.

υ'ρίοη σό. Πί μαιδ αση τεσμα teip an meap σο δί ας πα δαεδεαταιδαμ απ σομμιτ. Seo maμ ζαιδ μιαμαρ γειμιτέαμ διμόεα α σο δαμη cinn σο δμοπιαδ αιμ ρέιπ teat-céao éisint bliadan ní ba διαδηλίζε:—

Mocean σ'αιτροπ απ οιρθειρτ,

lonmain α ξειρ ξηίομ-οιρφειρς,

Corc ρειρξε 'ξυρ ροια ροιη,

Roξα ξας ςειρσε απ σεαρο ροιη.

\*

ruaipear ó mac mic an Daitt, Ctáipreac attánac átuinn, Seoro buan bpeac-tonac burbe, Catconac nuab neam-gurbe.

Ní thaip Máine ná Mot Néio, Ní thaip Laotaipe a leitéio, Ní thaip Niall oo not an mil, Ní thaip Opian ná Cope Caipil.

Cuipeann ré de 30 binn an an Scuma po as cup ríor

an sac poinne de'n épuie, ap an scoip ir ap an scom ir ap an támépann, ap an ionad map ap fár adbap sac cinn aca, ap an sceápduide áipite do éum sac ceann aca asur ap mópán eite 'na deannta ro. Asur Franncac dá paib i néipinn deic mbliadna ricead rut ap cuipead Piapar Feipitéap éum báir, reo map épáct ré éap stéar ceoit na héipeann:—

Tá áipto-cion as muinntipi na héipeann ap an schuit. Seineann piato so téipi uipte pé map peineann na Sapanais ap an breittín, na franncais ap an túit, na hIotáilis ap an nsuiteáp, na Spáinnis ap an scáiptíneit, na hAlbanais ap an bpíb móip, muinnteap eilbéire ap an briteois, na Seapmánais ap an triteoir, na torúmpa, na triteoir, ap an triteoir, na trite

 teip to pein man pacaimit cum cum cao tá téanta an pon ceoit inp na tíoptait pan aca.

LICRIDEACT.—Ni sábao annyo, asuy vá mba šábao níon b'řěrom, mônán chácca vo věanam an na peniodnómic čan cómpeam vo nusad vúmn o Commac mac Ame so Commac mac Cuitteanám, o Šeačnatt sammac Páonais so Mactias ottam Dinam, ó'n pean-fite Tónna Eiseap asur tuče a né aman so veí an uam bhónac nuam b'éisine v'eosan Ruad a náo:—

Sin é an file 50 fann Nuain tuiceann an peann ar a láim.

Τρ πόισε τρ ιοπτιιχτε ρίμιππε απ πειτε ρεο απ πιό ασειμ Μιιδριιχειπριρ της απ ρειρεαό ζαιδισιτ ριέθασ σε'η σαμα τεαδαμ σά ρταιμ παμ α ταθμαπη αμ Ειμιπη:— 'Μίσμ τιιτό Ειμε μιαπ ρε τοπάζταιδ σοιχερίζε.' Τις ρόρ Caimbpeing ρείη παμ υξοαμ τειρ απ πιό ρεο: 'Όο δί Ειμε ραση ό τίτρ ό τοπριιαχαό απ τιτε τιπτό τοιχερίζε.' Αρ πα δηιατριαίδ ρο τη ροτίτη πα μαιδ άμοζομ ας Αμτύμ πό ας άμο-βιαίτ ειτε σοιχερίζε ό τίτρ μιαπ αμ Ειμιπη σο καδάττας ζατι; αξιτρ ρόρ, πί πιππεαρτα σο μαιδ σομ ας δρεαταιπιδ αμ Ειμιπη παμ πά ριατρεασαμ Κόπάπαις τοπητα ρέτη τάπ σο τιμι τηπτε, αξιτρ πί πεαδ απάτη και σοι σο δειτ ας Κόπάπαζαιδ

no az eactrannaib eite uince, act ir í Eine ba cút vívin vo na chíocaib eite te n-a zcaomnao an fóirmeant na Rómánac azur eactrann eite.

Cuipteap piop ap tithioeact an Ceitinnis anno map 50 bruit ptain te postuim ap 5ac nrò dap repib pé; 50 móp móp, ip iad pepíbinne an Ceitinnis an stún atá idip tithioeact na pean-Saedeat asur ap tithioeact pein, asur einne sup mian teir tithioeact asur peancur na héireann do tuispint caitrid pé na repibinne po do cleactad. Pitideact na nSaedeat do táinis pómainn an tithioeact ip binne pruidte staine ap fód an domain. Leisimír í, cleactaimír í, bíod pí de stan-meabair asainn, canaimír í, asur ní beid earba eolair ná rótáir, ní beid earba céitte ná séire ná stiocair coide opainn.

COΜΑĊΤ.— ἐιότερη τέ'η απ το ζυμ πόρ ιαο comacτ αζυρ cáil πα ηξαεθεαί ταρ leap. Αρ απ αθδηρ τοιη πί πόιρ-ιοης παθ πά δροηη απ βάρα. 
1. απ σαρα Ιοπποιρτείης οπόιρ τέ leit αρ παοπ Μαειπεαθός ται ταπ Κοίπ, δ' ε γιη, α πιούτ τείη σο δυαία αρ α ceann αζυς α είσε αιτριπη σο ἀραδ τιπό εαι α πυιπεί τος cóπαιρ α ἀυισεα ταπ τείη το leip. 'Πα τεαπητα ροιη σ'αιηπηις τε τε η-α ἀσπαίρτε τείη παρ Παςταράη αρ θαζίαις πα ηθίρεαπη ε. Κυζαθ Μαειπεαθός ι η-αιτε άρσα Μαςα ι ποιιαθαίη τε δάρ ι ζειτρε τιτο. Υπαίρ τε δάρ ι ζειτρε τιτο.

haon céar réas a hoct ip rá ficire. Ou naomuis an chíomar Cleimeint é timéeall ip bliarain a haon céar réas a reic asur ceitne ficir.

Man a ceite cus an chioma a Ataroam onom re teic oo loncan o Cuacait ran Roim. An nor maetmeadois teir ruam loncan bar i mainircin eu asur e an seann-cuam so oci an frainne. Naomuis an chear Onomur e i mbliadam a da ceao deas a cuis ir rice. Di loncan an na héineancaib ba diadnaise naomuisead mam; act ni ciattuiseann roso paib ctu na nsaedeat as out cum deimid tarmuis. 'Na ionad ran so deimin ir amtaid do bi na as out i breabar asur i n-aomoe o aom so haom.

Τοι τέ ός cionn čειτρε čέαο bliaðan ταμ έις βάις λομολίη γιλ αμ τις λαμλαιόε υλά α η-αξαιό το βρόπας αμ απ Κοιώ, ατις πίομ πό απ κάιττε συιμεαό μια μοιώ έιπηε πά μαμ συιμεαό μοιώ πα μιαιγιίδ το ατις α τοισεαίταιη. Απ τράτ τοιπ, σέ το ποεάμπαιό πα τεαπ-πάιώσε α μίτε ποιδεαλλ όιμη τε όμοις-ώεας, πίομ δ'τιος σια ατα απ βάρα τέιπ, .ι. απ συιτώεα βόλ πο πα μίτε πο πα μιαιγλε πο απ ροθιλ μόμι πόμι πτας τόταις τη σεαππταμμάιτις τέ πια ταιγτεαλ βα πό τοισταις ατις τωπιτόε όμω απ μεαγ ατις απ τείλεα δι ατα το λείμ αμ κλιος διμικος διμικος διμικος δικος δ

pé'n am poin san beit pé comaoin éisint as án rinpean de bann a maib déanta aca cum an pinciperdeam do teatad, béara stana ápo-aiseanta do cteactad, asur deis-ceánda do ceapad ir do reaipead tan dinum na heoppa.

## III. An 100áil.

Anoip cao iao na cómantaite tá le reicrint againn an an méio to tein clann na ngaeteal cum gac cinéal agur aicme ran Conaip to chiortugat, to muineat, to theopat ir to cun i treatar?

1r món 1α0, 1r tionman 1α0, ni réivin 1α0 vo cun rior so momtán; ni réivin so veimin act rin-veasán viob v'roittrusav annro.

Com pada plan ip tá aon cunntap againn gun pérdin a éperdeamaint, citteap pianta na néipeannae monotimicall na heoppa; act cé 50 pabavap as teact ip as imteact san praonatinion tornuit a scail vanimit 50 oti aimpean Siavait pan zenizmeav aoip. Stadat do repit an céad thoi epiopeda sun tipiú thoi TO CABAINT AIN; ASUP ní hé amáin so naib ré 'na rite atumn i nghéisir agur i larom, act comactóin clipte séan-cuipeac vo b'eav é com mait. Dí an omeao rom naom oe'n amm céaona i nÉimnn ámtac παό τιιμίτο α υπιιόας το σ'αιμειιξαό 30 ομιμπ. Act ba gnátac le Orceal "án Stabal réin" vo tabame am corteianta, agup ní pérom act aon buis amáin oo baint ar ro, 'ré rin zun ouine o'an muinnaili tein e γέαλ 20 με πριμοί του ς σιο eotair i reoiteannaib a búitée réin. Cuipeann ré i

n-umail oumn teir sup raoa cum cinn bí sac rasar téisinn i néiginn put ap caims páopais, man náp cuipead a phíom-reoit rin ii. reoit ápoa Mada ap bun so otí an bliadain oípead sup caitlead Siadal. Tá an táimrchíbinn ir rine dáp dein ré le reicrint rór ran Acadaim Riosda i otúipín.

ní môide sun main aon tean com món cáit te Colmán le n-a línn réin. Ruzao i n-iap-laignib é timiceall ir bliadain a cuit céad atur dá ficio, Azur múinear ir cuzar ruar i mbeanncon é. Com tuat ir bi re tan-roinbte i n-eolar azur i noiavatt bailis ré teir anonn 50 Sapana; finbail ré monocimceatt na cine pin, agur annroin o'imcig ré cap catao 50 ori an franne. Nion turce pan ofpanne é ná chom ré an an Soircéal vo cun or cómain na noaome i ngać catam agup baile món dán buail teir. Va Beann so bruain Sisbeing, Ri Archaire, eolar an a biabact agur an a mionbuiltíb, agur tug ré cuipeso oó teact cum a oúitce réin. Act ní tiocrao Colmán. Do spead ré leir cum piubail, Azur ré ceann camaill cáinis ré réin asur monan Eineannac eite zo cuint Zonthain mac mic Ctobair a bi man nit an an mountunn pan am poin. Cuin Zonthan ré bíon 120 1 rean-cairteán Rómánac as anaspais; act bi opear mac leisinn anno aca can éir reataim bis aimpine sun b'éisine voib 10nao ba mó azur b'oipeamnaije oo lops an an pij. Puain an ní áit anír dóit 50 tapait toitteannac ré bun Stéibre Voizeir i rean-vútais Rómánda dáp b'ainm Luicriuit. D'ápo agur b'fánac é clú na háice reo, man 30 paib toban teizir i n-aice teir; agur v'eipis leir na bháithib so hó-mait an read tamaill ann. Níon b'fada 50 háinite 50 bruantar amac náp b'ionann na peacta bí aca réin agur ag cléip na Frainnce. Cuip ro mópán ve'n cléip 'na scoinnib Láitheac azur b'é táiniz ar ná zun b'éizint σο Colmán é réin agur a luct leanamna oo coraint ór cómain Cómbála d'earbosaib na fhainnce. Da beas an raitéior do éuin ro an na Jaedealaib ám. Di Colmán ullam le n-a freazra; azur ni móroe zun rchiobad mam airtide ni ba ciallmaine léigeanta 'na na litheaca cuip ré ré déin na n-earbos asur Spéasóip Móip as coraint nórann a cumainn réin. Cuipeann riad rior an an 3Cáirc, agur atáid te rasail ror.

υα ξαιριο 'πα σιαιό γεο το παιριέε τη σίωτη Τυίρις, ρί ός οροιόθαρας πα παρτράιγε αρ απ πούταις αρ καο ιαυ. Μά σίωτη κέτη μα δεας αρ Čotmán γο; παρ ειθέ άττ τη ιοπρυις γε αξαιό δί εάτροε ποιπιγ, πο πυπα μαιδ θα ρό-ξεαρη απ ποιτί αιρ σαοιπε πυιππτεαρόα σο σέαπαπ σό κέτη. Πίορ δ'κασα σό αρ γιυθαί ταρ έτρ αγτράιγε σ'κάταιτ τη δυαιί γε τε Ctoτάιρ, ρί πιώγτραις . Ο'κάιττις απ ρί ποιπιγ το τάπ-εροισεας, ατιγ δί ιππισε απ σοπαιη αιρ το δραηκος γε 'πα τέαπητα κέτη. Αξτ ηί καηκού. Τέαπ γε αιρ το Μειτρ ατιγ αγ γαη αρίγ το θρειτειης γαη Ειτθέιγ ας εσπράσ το πεαπ-τυιργεας τη ας εσπαιρίτυς αδ τε τε τριπαίτις το το παίτις γε τε τριπαίτις το παιρικά το παιρικό το πεαπ-τυιργεας τη ας εσπαιρίτυς αδ το παίτις γε τε τριπαίτις το παιρικό ποι διαιρίτος το παίτις το το παίτις γε τε το παίτις το παιρικό το παιρικό το πεαπ-τυιργεας τη ας εσπαιρίτυς το παίτις γε τε το παίτις το το παίτις το παιρικό ποι παιρικό το

chearna na nath, azur i nocipeato na vala v'aimpis re cuipe an Rios distitute. Hi móive so paib beo ran am poin aon bean cite com téiseanta, réanman, ríopoatamait te Tóiveitino, a bainpiosan ro; asur níop b'é amáin so paib rí spártamait spátman aoitinn aibit péit, act Caitticeac cháibteac buan-rearmac do b'eat í com mait. Cuip rí ruim món inr an víbipteac aorta, asur ba seapp an moitt uipte ceat ir consnam v'fasáit ó'n pis cum mainiptip átuinn do tósbáit do Colmán i scataip bóibío. Act ba pó-cinnte so paib a snó véanta ré'n veaca roin: níop main ré act bliatain no man roin 'na viait.

Απ ἐλιο τρ δί ρε' πα δεαταιό, πώτιπτιόε οιλόλος, όμάτοελές, επιόθαλες, εποπαιμελές, ξηλιπέλη, πα heatadanta,
μέττ-εοταρ, αξυρ επό απάτιπ ξρέτει αξυρ θαδηλ αρ απ
πξαεόττε, πί απάτιπ τ proiteannaib πα heipeann péin
λές τ proiteannaib πα heoppa το τέτρ παρ λοπ τεο.
1ποιυ, π'ίτ λές ρο-ρεοιτ τ πειριππ ο' ἐξάλογαδ απ
δέλητα—τελίτε ταρ είππιο είτε, το πώτιπελο αρ απ
πξαεόττε. Τρ τοπαιόε, λίποεις απ ουτ έυπ το είριο έ
ται λήτας. Λές τά λέμυξαδ ας τελές λη μπ γλοξατ,
τά λη ξαεόελτε ας τελές έυπ είπη το μοιξίπ λρίς,
αξυρ παρια μαζαιό ρί τ ὑρελδας αξυρ τ ὑρελδας γελος δειδ απ μική ρά οτο ματό έ.

Tá curo món de repúblinho Colmáin an buancoraint anuar 50 dtí an lá tá indiu ann; agur tá a copin diada a cómpa agur a bacall i scoimeád i mboibio por ré onoin azur ré rin-mear. Ir iomos teactaine no-viava v'ras luir na llaom niam, act ni voca so naib 'na mearc so téin oineav ir aon vuine amain com ríon-umat, com stan-choiveac, com ainvo-intinneac, com ceitteac an a ctú ir an a veis-chéicib réin ir man vi Colmán. Fuain ré bár i mbliavain a ré céav asur a cúis véas.

Mi 1 ocaob Colmain ré leit sun ceant beit buideac be resit beannesin man zun b'innte ruain bungat a tabaint ruar teir. O'tas Ounsal an tip reo so luat pan naomad aoir, agur do néin deallhaim ip beas aimpean o'fan ré viomaoin. Cá fior asainn sup renib ré titin téigeanta foitéin rpéireamait cum Séantuir Moin i mbliadain a hoct zcéad ir a haonvéas as cup ríor so chumn ap nhoubao na sealaise azur na zpéine cuzaro ré noeapa cimiceall ir bliadain poime rin. Ir voca sup beas vuine, freat no uaral, Dán man niam a bí ní ba ceanamla an léiseann 'ná man υί Séaptur Μόμ, αζυρ σά υμις rin ní ζάυνο αμιό ζυμ mon é a mear an Ountal o'n thát roin. Act róipíop! tazann lá apzac éinne nac réidip a reacaint, azur támiz tá Séaptuir i mbliadain a hoct zcéad ir a ceatain véas. Annroin tuit an conóin an a mac Laoireac; azur tuit a mac ro lotain irteac anir an beit 'na niż an an lombaino i mbliadain a hoct scéad, a haon ip fice. Níon mó an meap bí as Séantur Món réin an téigeann agur oideacar ná man bí ag mac a mic; asur níon túirce 'na pis é ná sun iapp ré an Dungal, agur an Spainneac van Vainm Clao out le

n-a coip 50 otí an 10 oáil. Čuavan. O'forcail Ounial reoil as Páibia, asur ba seann sun leac clú na reoile com rava ránac ran sun cáinis mic leisinn 'na rluaistib ann ó Miovlán, ó Uneir, ó lórois ó Beansamó, ó Contóna, ó Comó, asur ó áiteannaib so leon nán b'iav. Timceall ir bliavain a hoct scéav a vó ir rice vo b'eav é reo; asur cuin an Pápa, .1. an céav Páirceamal, locáin ré conóin man 1 mpine i mbliavain a hoct scéav a trí ir rice.

1 puit na haimpine reo nion einis nó-mait le Cláo. 'na ionad ran 50 deimin, ir amtaid a bi 'na as σμιισι 50 mean ré σέι neim-cheiσι 50 στί Συη imtiż ré ra veipead cum an vonair ap rav. Stol ré anuar na chora bi or cionn a phim-eastaire 1 ο Τύιρίη; το τέ σελίδα πα πασή αξιρ γτρας ré na picciúinide bí an na rattaíb; azur rut αη γταιο γέ ο'ρόζαιμ γέ 30 σάπα πά μαιο γαπ ζπάτtupar 50 oci an Roim act 100al-adpact no puo éisint ní ba meara zo móji. O'aoncuiz curo de cléin na frainnce leir, act ní bead aon baint as a n-unmon teir an sceirc. Di an bruisean as out i teitead Azur i noéine ó tó so tó, vaoine áinite as cabhusav te Cláo, azur vaoine eite az vut 'na coinne. Vi Ounisal as paine an an obain so tein so neio cnearta ir zan riú rocail ar. Act, ré deinead, do tus Cláo preaspa buile nó-bond an caparo a bí as Taitint ain core to cun te n-a mi-10mcun. Tus ro a leit-reéal so haireamail oo Ounsal. Scaoil ré so ruinneamail ré Cláo, azur ni hé amain zun dein ré mionpab vá bapamtaib bpéize act vo buait ré buitte tubairte ap veitb-bureav vo cuip react scéan bliavan ap scút ap a taiseav é. D'é Ounsat an reap ba tuirce cum connrpoir vo cup ap Ctáv asur a bruatra realtra vo téap-noctusav; b'é an reap ba théine com mait céavna é. D'honn ré map onoip ap cuimne Cotmáin an méivo vo repib ré ap an sceirt reo. D'éas ré rtán as an raosat ro i mbliavain a hoct scéav ra ceatair véas ap ficio, asur cheroteap so bruit ré cupta i mbóibío i voteannta Cotmáin.

Mí móide sun cúirce cuinead aon eastair eile an bun ran Róim ná man cuinead ceall Sain Cleimeinr. Daineann rí le Saedeal-Dháidhib Doimnic. So dtí an teampoll ro ir ead tusad comp barcta losnáir,

earboz Ameioc, oume oer na manepais ba étirce étue oe sann bhéin-étearann na haimpine rin.

Cottairce na ngaedeat ran Roim, do cuinead an bun i n-aimpin an octmad Unbain Dapa, ví ré ré cúpam an Acap Lucar Davains asur a cóm-bhaicheac ap othip. 'Ma otato pin bi pé ré planao Cumainn Iopa, ACT bameat viot ro terr é ré verneat. 17 10mba appeat tergeanta tugad puap pan peoit céadna, 'Ma meare oo bi Oitbean Plumeeao Apo-earbos Ajroa Maća azup ppiom-pazant na némeann unte. O'ónomisead 'na pasant i mbliadam a pé céad déas A ceatain véas ir vá ticiv é asur chocavo, reolavo, rosar i otibuju i mbliarain a re céar réas a haon ir ceiche picto é. An paro ir bi ré i 5 Collairte na nSaedeal repúb ré dánta tan cómpeam i dteansain na nzaeveat. Mic téizinn eite on zCottáirte reo vo v'eat dot macmatzamain vi man dino-earboz an Ano Maca teir; Séamur Ciorós earbos vilir na Mide; Seán Ó Dhéandain earboz Cairil, agur a lán eile nán b'iao oo céarao agur oo cuineao cum báir man seall an a scheroeam.

Τί τέασταισε άιμεαṁ σο σέαπαṁ απηγο αρ πα τάιṁγερισμπιο έαστασα τε γερισσησιρίο Καεσεατασα τα τε
γεισμπιο τόρ ι τεασαμταππαιο πα πλοσάιτε, 'πά αρ πα
κοṁαρταίο ταρ κοιṁρεαṁ σ'τάς άρ γίπρεαρ 'πα ποιαισ
αρ τυαιο πα τίρε γιη κο τέιρ. Δευγ πί τυξα τά θίρε
καπ α κοṁαρταισε γέιπ αρ απ κοιṁσιοπ δί τοιρ απ
σά τίρι γαπ αιμριρι συαισεαρτα ύσ α σκασ ι κείπ. 1
π-αοπ τεαμροτι αṁάιπ αμμις ι πάραιπη τα ροιτεισε

uaisneada peadtan Rómánad víbnisead san thuas san thocaine ó n-a vealam vútbair eá bheir ir thí téav bliadan ó foin. Ace bí rotain ir ráilte hómpa vealam na fóola, asur ionav ruaimnir i scómain a scopp so lá na Dheite.

## an frainnc.

Tháctao ceana tap an daha Dasoibéant Rí na Phainnee To Tuzad puap i mbaile Stainze pan treactmad aoir. Franncac téigeanta eile fuair oideacar 1 néminn vo b'eav Aisilbéint earbos Dánaire. ηί ζάβαδ βειτ 'ζά ζοδιήμελή, πά ας βματ ζο τέιμ αμ na vaoinio nusav asur v'oileav pan ofpainne asur vo támis so héijunn cum an Šaeveals v'fostum, map náji b' feaph puainne an obaih do deineadah ná obaih na brion-Saedeal to pusad it cusad ruar i néipinn asur o'imtiż 'na biaio pin 'na pluaiżcib tap leap. aca ro vo b'eav fiacha so bruit siollaive papaire ré n-a comaince. Rusaro fiacha i nuio Onona an bruac na Dearba. San an painis teir beit meadonaorta bi ré man Uactapán an Conbail agur an Cluain Capanto agur 'na oceannea pan ir é oo tóg agur oo tus a hainm oo Citt Fracia i scitt Coinnis. Ni as an 5Citt reo amáin o'fás ré ainm bairce: bliadanca 'na diaid pin nuain a bí pé 'na comnuide i bpánaip asur as obain ann so tainbeac, cao oo dein siollaide na cathae roin ná "fiacha" oo tabaint man ainm an a Scotptib o'fonn ip an mear oo bi aca an an oeonarde uppamac do cup i n-umail. O'n lá peap ré 30 bhát teir an raogat ro, timicealt agur bliadain a ré céad anuar 50 otí an tá tá moin ann ní pais siotta piam i bpápair san suise so oútpactas ap ron a anma ap teact tae cuimne a báir sas bliasain.

"Ας teanmaint an cúpra an macthaim anian" app' an Riothe Phoinréar Patsháib "ní σεαταίμ σύπη Γύηνα Μίτεαό σο cup ríor te phím-filideact "Infeatho" Táinte. Γιαίτ σε flataib na Muman σο b'ead Γιοππτάη αξυρ mac σ'ξιοπητάη σο b'ead Γύηνα Μίτεαδ.

Ruzao rúppa i ninip tií Cuinn. Siubait ré 'na óize món-otimicall na hÉineann, asur ré deinead cuip ré mainiptip ap bun 1 Rátimat 1 loc Oipopin. Nil a man po le reicpint anoip. D'imtis pé anonn 30 Sapana timiceall agup bliadain a ré céad agup a react déas an ficio. Nion b'fada annroin é sun cabpuis Sizbeine Rí na n-oin-Saranac teir cum mainiptip to cup ap bun 1 Surole, agur ba jeapp 'na biaio pin sup einis Sisbeint de'n piosact d'fonn ir a paosal ip a paotan to tabaint an ron an Ein-Mic. O'fás fúppa an mainiptip ré cupam faolláin a beambhátain agur beint ragant eile, agur o'imtig γέ τέιη αζυγ σεαμθράταιη eile σό σάρ b'ainm Ulcán 30 otí an frainne. Cóz ré mainirth i bpápair san pó-moitt. Cáinis faottán annpoin as chiatt aip. Cusadan so léin cunar an an bpápa, asur cá ré **υπτα γίος 30 μαιδ σόιπμά ο καθα γρέιγελιπαιλ εαθαπτα** rul an cózaó mainipcin ligne. As sabáile can n-air σόι σο ελγασαρ αρ Βεαρτρύο, αξυρ ευιρρίγε αν οιρεασ ran ppéire ionnea ná teigread rí doib reanamaine téi

no zo haib mainipuli cupta ali prin vici ogib azrit Ultán tożta maji Ab aji an mainiptiji. Vaitiż FAOLLAN LEIP AN FUIO FLONDHAIP, AZ LABAINT ZO LIOMTA, as obain an a viceall asur as leasan altópac na bpázánač noimip. Act čuh na pázánaiż čum báip ré deinead an deopaide diada agur thiún eite bí te n-a coip. Ní pait rúppa víomaoin le linn na haimpipe reo. O'nompuisead rtuaiste de tuct teanamna pios Aptháire cum chiopthideacta de banh a teasairc azur a comainte. Ni túirce ran 'ná zun cáiniz ré so Cúint Clóvair. Tuzar ondin ré leit annro vó man maite teir an thoir vána bí véanta aize i n-ażaió opoic-béarann an pioż azur oubaitce na noaoine zan naine bi ré pmaco an pios. Scotaine clipte to b'eat va ninit é; asur cheitean 50 rainring sun b'í a repiobnóineact oo cuin i n-aisne Dainte an Divina Commedia to penioust an ocuir. Da zamro é zaol rúmpa le naom Onéanoan: ní naib eadapta att an dá Stúin. Ceaptap teir sup b'é Opéandan an céad feap plam tuz ré airlinz portein to ceapard i trail Irpinn. Da mon i carl repiounoipeacta Opéanoain ap ruto na heoppa inp na meadon-aoipib: tá a teipteap po té peicpint pop. ruain runra bar as Deanon i bpiocaino pan chiomad lá déas d'eanain i mbliadain a ré céad a thí déas agur vá ficio. Tá ainm fúppa ap tobap teigip, ré pin Staire Fupra i nuio Rátac rór, agur ainm Faotláin an Cill Faottáin ionar eile tá pan zcomuppanact céadna. Tamaillín nata i nOileán Daipbpe tá tobap

teiżip eile i n-aice Ulaó Ópéanoain. Oeimniżio po 50 paió a ocaipceal 50 téip ap lapżap Čiappaióe.

An t-Ab MacCáptait, to pusat i nát Cliat, tí ré an na húplabaptóipít to b'feapp tí pan the painne 'na aimpir téin; at le linn na tian-easla b'éisint tó puit ar Pápair ar pat asur é téin to tup i trolat i tototora. Tap éir tamaill annro tó tuir ré té tomaince Cumainn Íora é téin, asur ar roin no so truair ré tár to findail ré upmón na hIotaile.

Da mirneamta o'rean amtac an t-ab eioreoint oo puzar i mbaile eirpeoipe i mbliarain a react scéar σέας α cúiς ir σά ficio. Γυαιρ ré reo upimóp σά tabaint ruar ran tSonbon, agur 1 zceann na haimpine σ'ainmnizear ré opouzar piozra é man anam-caparo vo'n créamav laorreac véas. Va món ir ba buan é a cion an Laoireac, asur níon luža é an mear oo bi az laoireac aip. Act ip beat ruim a cuipeann tuct éatcopac 1 scoiméiteam, 50 món món má tearcuiteann ó oneam malluite onine ainite oo vaint oa theoin. Vi oneam malluiste pan ofpainne an uaip pin, asup ni minic a connactar, má connactar piam, ap opinim na neoppa opeam com éascópac painnteac, com ouitmean pan bruit, com capcuirneac mi-pianta teo. Nion cuipeadan de juim i n-anam chiopcuide, ba cuma cia 'n b'é réin, act an oipead ip do cupraide inf an briac out. Damead na cinn der na milcib ir na milcib eile 30 oci sun oois le oume 30 paro cosuar asur aisne sac rin ran briainne i reito dainsin an Aισθειμτεομα. Daineas an ceann σe'n μις miάσμαμας, an réamas Laoireas σέας réin, com mais te cás, man sun rit an σμεαμ mi-μαρία so μαιθ ré ran στιξε ομέα. An tá cuipeas cum báir é so neamτροσαίμεας έαςσομας, ας μη san ceas ας éinne τεας 'na κοιμε, δί an τ-αδ θισρεοιμε ας καιμε so huaisneas te hair an tonntáin, ας μη σμιπη σίμεας πυαιμ δί an γειαη miltreas ας τυιτιμ so saμε αρ εύτ cinn an μιος σο τείμ απ τ-αδ so neimeastas αμ απ άμισάη, car ré a táma τιμισεατί απ μιος ας μη σο ξταοιδ γε αμας so neimpreas σάις σάπα:—" α λοιμις mic ταοιμις ειμις cum na δηταίτεας."

le tinn mozacta Séaptuir Moin oo bi beint Eipeannac, b'iao ran Cleimeinr agur Ailbin, i gceannar cottáirtide ran bfrainne agur ran 100áit. 17 ré piapad Éipeannac com mait céadna bí an dá ápo-pcoil ba mó clú pan Copaip inp na meadon-aoipib: - bí an Sonbon, and-reoit Danaire, ra'n Doctuin Ó Mónda ó Baile Áta Cliat agur bí ápo-rcoil lobáin ré cúpam Tiobóro Ballouib ó Tiobharo Áhann. Ví mear com món ran as an bpápa, .1. an t-aonmad Cleimeinr véas an an Mópoac sup cuip ré a sapimac réin vá μίμι ré n-a theopat; αζην μί Dápa eile, .i. an σαμα lonnoirceinr véas, com rárta le n-a uactapánact sun bhonn ré và mite conoin an an Sonbon an a ron. Scap an Toctum uppamae teir an raosal ro an Tapa tá piceao ve mí na lužnapa i mbliadain a react Scéad déas a ré ir rice, asur cuinead cum ruain é taiptiz de réipéat rean-Coltairte na nzaedeal.

O'fás ré a teabantann tuachan ré udact as an scottáirte ánraid reo.

1p 10mba reap mon-clu bi as rostum an read reataim ran a Sonbon. Capanta ro bi na reanuite ctirce Concuban Ó Néapais, Maoitreachaitt Ó Coistis azur Seachún Céitinn, an páp-ollam leizir niall Ó Blacáin, agur mópán reap léiseanta nac réidip a n-áipeam annro. Vá noéanraide áipeam opta i n-iomlán azur an a n-éactaib níon b'féidin dúinn san luitan oo beit onainn so léin de bann na deatorbpe curptean rior 'na leit. To néin man atá ir réισιη ό'n leat-áineam γο τιιαιριm σο ταθαίητ an an méro do dein an rean cum pibialtact na Phainnce agur a snáit-beata do cumad, do juanad, ir do cun ibreabar. Ní ruláin no sun tuis Deannáno an Clánbair conad a scuro orbne muain a repib ré:-Do stuair na rluaiste naom ο Ειμιπη ταμ όμαιω na heoppa ré man reéitread an cuile.

1 5 Cambré tá teabar le reicrint, teabar raipring oeas-vaitte as cur ríor ar reactaib Cómbaltair na nÉireannac oo táinis i sceann a céile i mbliadain a ré céad a ceatair ir ceitre ricio, asur tá teabar eile ann a cuireann ríor so chuinn ar beataid brisoe.

Inp an leabaplainn puiblide i scataip Léidin tá láimpepíbinn do dein Oubtat i mbliadain a hott scéad 'p a hott déas ap tito, asup tá dá láimpepíbinn eile so bruit bunudap Saedealat aca i ocheibip.

Mí tán-áineam ro réin, act ir teon é.

## cir na opléimeann.

Scapaimir anoir teir an briainne, agur cusaimir asaid an Cín na bpléimeann. 'Sé an reéal céadha annro é. So deimin, manan mó ní baosal sun tusa na cómantaide Saedealada tá le reicrint rór an sad nid baineann le rtain na tíne rin. Tustan onóin i nSeint do naom Domnat, insean nios d'rás stiab beata i sconntae Muineadáin ran treadtmad aoir. D'í an naom ro do cuin eastair seint an bun, asur suidtean le dócar cúide an ron na nsealtán anuar so dtí an thát ro láithead. Ir í naom coimince na ndaoine mí-réanman ro í. Tá a taire an buan-coimeád i rean-eastair lartmuis de baile beas síl, asur ir réidin a badall d'reicrint ré látain i dtís na nionsantar i nát cliat.

1 bppim-eastair bpusaire tá cuio de bhat bpisde an buan-copaint teir na ciantaib, asur tá blúine beas. de'n Tiomna Muad i teabaplainn eile i nUaitpeict.

1 moá teabantainn eite i munipeitt tá baitiużao tuacman de táimponíbinnib Saeditze, cuid aca tá cúiz céad bliadan d'aoir no seatt teir do an aon cuma.

1ρ τασα σ'βέασται να δείτ σά ξεδιήμε απ ρο ξαη τη άστ ι n-αου του ταμ lobán. Cuipeann lobán 1

scumne vuinn na praoince ip péanmaine asur na bplatpa ir bplošmalne sup réloip le Jaedeal a ceapad. Cuipead ápo-pooit Lobáin ap bun i mbliadain a cerche céad déas a cuis ip pice, act ba beas Emeannad vo vein taitije an an ait zo topad na reactinad aoire Déas. Fé'n am po 50 háinite Do háinis teip an pain-file Biotlabiniste O neosupa beit 'na rasant i lován. Do repiv ré reo ván rava as baint teir an Teasarc Chiorcurde, asur cumead 1 sclod 1 nancúipp é cpí bliadna ní ba diadnaise, i mbliadain a ré céao déaz 'r a haon déaz, an bliadain dípead so ndeáphad an déad dtod Saeditse dáp cumad i Roinn na heoppa. Cumad an clód po i nápo-reoit lobáin ré cúpam Ciobóio Ballouib oo μυζαό γαη υξιού άμο ι 5Conntae Τιουμαο άμαπη. Ní cúirce bí an stéar utlam aise ná sup tus ré amac spaiméan Jaevilse le hazaiv na mac léizinn-asur nion b'rada 30 pais an spaimean ro i n-úraid ní amáin i nápo-peoil lobáin act i mópán colláiptice eile nac i. Azur ba no-annam an clov viomaoin; coimeádad ap piubat é coitcianta as clódbualad teabaji te realpeat i néijinn. Di otiže Šarana com Olan anachać i pić na reactinao aoire oéaz ná leomraide do'n brin-Eineannac clod Jaeditze do beit 'na reitb 'na outait rein. An an aoban roin b'éisin na teabain 50 téin o'ultimuzao ir oo cloobualao i lobán 110 1 βράμαις, 1 παπτύιμο πο γαπ Κόιπ, αξυγ 1α0 00 tabaint i san tiop 'na diaid pin so heininn. An b'aon iongnad aineolar agur earba léiginn do beit ap ap pean, an aon iongnao gan canamain coiccianca againne réin?

Da beaz oaome bi ap an paożal plam zo plab amm com captannae opta ir map bi ap muinntip na fpainnce, azur ba ölut an muinnteapöar bi eadapta rein azur án pínpean teir na ciantaib. Act ir annam aicme ná chéiseann an féile agur an chóbact am éisint. Séan na franncais so minic minic iao. Ni't eneaptact ná ελρέληπλός πά εμάιδέελος 'πα ζεμοιδέιδιησια. Αζαρ cartrean admail sun ruanat an féile, sun beas an véanc, sun las an thuaismeil bí i mearc na brhanneac 1 n-aimpin anachais an Athuiste Moin. Mi véanfan orat -: orana my granod na dorat i oby orièm na var ir bi an outait to tein oall te olan-feint buir rtuaiste na frainnce irteac an lobán ré ónousad an Ceannpule agup táin-cead ón ápo-cómbalcap 1 bpapair; cuipeadan core san moitt teir an andreoit, dibnizeavan na hottamain, realpeavan na mic léiginn, beineadan ionaid ópta ir ópbaidéal ber na tiščiů, azup ván cozaró ve'n baile zo léin. Seo οιξε πα τροσα άπιτας: πί σόςα χυρ τέισιρ í comeão an plubat i mataine plige. Ace ip oona an coimearcan tan sac mò, asur ir ole a térbeann ré bo'n ıntınn beit az mactnam ap an acpann. 17 móp an rótáp mam von incleace í capav ón thoiv so vei απ τρίοτελιπ, ο απαρις σοιίο συσας απ λίμ 30 ίλταιμ na rain-sníom.

Tr 10moa molao ruain muinntean na hÉineann piam; act ní rastan molao 1 n-aon ball act oo

péin man tuilltean. Ní puláin no sun món an mear bí an án pinrean as Monrosnóin Macrimillian billéin, Áinto-earbos túinné. Seo alt vá uvact:—

Cuip an t-earbog céatona colláirte ap bun to aor óg na hÉipeann; act, pé aca old mait é, timtig an colláirte reo ap scúl com luat asur to orclat Colláirte Maige Nuadat.

## vi. an eilbéis.

Annyo i neiginn ip beat foun opainn breit ruime oo cun ing na cannaib cuimne einzeann zo hano móp-otimicall opainn poin plan. Cuineann upmón αςα έας ς όιμ ας μρ άμ, συβρόη ας μρ σίδιης 1 ς cuimne dúinn. Na capháin tózad ór cionn na nZaedeal ní món vá man le reicrint anoir. Act ní'l buis i sceirneam ná rór i zcáinead, man ná teizearraid ceirneam ná cáinead an mí-ád tá amtaid. Nít cinead chearta an opulm an oomain indiu ná 30 mbead bhóo ir átar opta dá bréadraidír méan do basaint an cann no an cairleán no an cómanta cuimne éizint i noútait 1aγacta agur a μάο: - An cairteán úο tatt: án rinrean-na oo tos an cairleán roin; an cann roin a brup: cózaó poin man onóin te paisoiuin oo nuzaó agur cugad ruar i n-án ocin-ne; an baile món roin ap bouse na paipose: ip i an ainm atá ap an mbaite rin 'ná ainm deopaide diada táinis ó n-áp ndútaisne na céaota bliadan ó roin.

Πα céauta bliadan μαρ αρ buait loctannac ná Satteite cor αρ μόο ξταρ πα hθιρεαπη δί σεοραιότε πα hθιρεαπη ας τυιτεαπό οπόρα όδι μέτη αξυρ σά υταιαπό δύτζαις ταρ τεαμ. Τη 10ποα άιτ αξυς γράισδαιτε αξυς τεαπροτί τυαις α n-αιππηρεά υατα.

1 notato Étheannais naomica do pusad timicatt ir bliadain a cúis céad so teit ir ead ainmnistean San Satt, baite món ran eitbéir. O'oitead asur tusad ruar an naom ro i mDeanncon.

Map ba śnáżać le n-a činea o inp an am úo o'imciś pé tap paippse anonn, asup ip pollup so otámis pé i otpáż čum na heilbéipe. Annpúo ap bpuać loča leamáin oo čuip pé mainiptip Apboin ap bun. Da śeapp so paib na mílte cpioptuiśte aise, asup, map aomáil ap na miopbúiltíb atá cupta píop 'na leit, moltap map aon le ppiom-apptalaib na heilbéipe é. Čámis oeipeao le n-a pé i mbliadain a pé čéao ip oá tičio. Tá a taipe pé buan-copaint póp i bppim-easlaip san Sall.

Oá céad bliadan 'na diaid reo bí mainirtin Anboin ré táim Eineannais eile vánb' ainm Monsall. Ceolcóm éactac oo b'ead Mongall, agur d'fág ré a man an an poort. Hi paib son poort eite an puio an vomain le cup i zcomóptar léi inr an am úv. Azur, an uam a b'feaph vá paiv rí, ré mapav Éipeannais ir ead bi ri-b'é rin Tuatal, deirciobal le Mongall azur zapinac oo'n earboz Mancur. Ni paib aon cup rior an tuatal bi ré com clirce rin an an 5ceol. Níon b'reapp a bí ré ap an bpib ná map bí ré ap tléar céao. Cáinis ré réin agur Mancur so San Ball ó Éiginn timéeatt ip bliadain a hoét scéad asup vá ficio, azur tuzav tiż re leit vó rein cum an ceol oo muinead ann. Ir rollur nap b'annam beinead úráio eile oe'n píb móin reoc ir na Zaeoil oo Spiopad dum cozaid.

Mí ap pon a ceoil amáin do bí an dútait pin pé comaoin againne, map sup b'ionann putido, eaplos loca, asup finnéin an naom do cuip proil maite bile ap bun. Rusad finnéin poim bliadain a cúis céad.

Čuiji Naom fjiiočalán mainiptiji aji bun az Coiji, azup tá mójián iajipma le peicpint póp ann az baint leip na pean-Žaedealaib.

Tá táimrchibinn Šaeditze i leabantainn na cathac i mDeinn; azur tá čeitne cinn eile i leabantainn Cumainn na rean-nidte i Súinic.

Αζυρ τός, τα τηί ιδιιτρομίδι τη αοιδη ε ι πθάραι: ραιταιμ άι μιπη ατά γομίσδα ταπ ζαεδιίζ, σάπτα σιασά ας ποιασό θμιζοε αζυρ βάσμαις, αζυρ σά γομίδι το ιασό 1ογασόμ πα Spáinne.

# VII. An **je**armáin, 7c.

"Cionnup řéadraimíp-ne σεαμπάσο σο δέαπαπ σο δμάζ αμ Ειμιπη, απ τ-οιτεάπ ο π-αμ τοπημαις ραιζεασα σεαζ-γοιμιρ αζυρ μέαιτ ζεαι απ ζμεισιπ ομαιπη?" Seo μαμ ρεμίθ Ειμιμειημιό σε Reicheá τιπό εαιτ αζυρ διαδαίπ α ποότ ζεάσο αζυρ τρί ριότο σο στί ζημομβαίτο α δί 'πα ἐσώπιμόε ι San ζαιτ. Сигреанн Αππάτα Κιοζαότα πα πέιρεαπη ρίορ αμ Διιτιί δί το τη παιπαρτιμ δάρ ι ποιιαδαίπ α πίτε α σό τροά γιότο. Αμ Διιτιί δί το τη παιπαρτιμ ρεο αμ διπ ι ποιιπ τιπεαπ τρ εαό σο ἐμιμ απ παιπιρτιμ ρεο αμ διπ ι ποιιπ απα ταμ είρ δάιρ Διιτιί δί παιπιρτιμ Καταρδοίπ αμ τάπτριμβαί.

Διτ τάθαςτας ειθ, θεας πας σού τάθαςτας θε λοβάη, το δ'εαό καταρόση. Μασιθημέτοε τη εαό το συμη μαπητιρι πα πάιτε ρεο αρι δυπ. Κυζαό Μασιθημέτοε τιπό εαθ τη διαταπια απίθε 'ρ α πος τη ριζε, αξυρ τ'ράς ρέ ρεοιθ Μαιές διθε απ μαιρι α δί ρέ τη πασιρι α πος τη ριζε. Τά ρέ ραιτότε αιρι ξυρι βάς ρέ ρεαί ας διριπη αρι κατο τη πολιατά τη τοριπη πα το τη παιτά αρι τοριπη πα τη τοριπο, αξυρ, ρέ τοιρεατό, πένας ρέ τυρας το ταθαιριταρι

an Róim. Acc an fair ip bí an pmaoineam po as puic'na aisne v'eipis airlins speannman vó lá. Ceap ré so pabéar as caicine air ruipeac man a pais aise, asur vo séill ré vo'n caicine láitheac. Annroin tornuis ré an mainipeneaca vo cup ap bun. Cósav an céav ceann aca i Racarbon i mbliavain a míle 'r a ré véas ir chí ficio; asur ní cúirce ví rí reo chíochuiste ná sup lean na céava eile í. Cósav ran vrancóin 1av, asur inr na Stáiceannais le n-a hair.\*

Nion leiz Maoilbingoe omead ir lá taimir an read veic mbliadan zan an t-Airpeann naomta vo léigeam óp cionn naiże a com-Zaeon Vonnead do cánnz ap otúir ó Inir Ceattrnac. Scan ré réin teir an raosat ro i mbliadain a míle a vó 'r a deithe ridio. Dí ré Dipeac cap éir thí leaban tuacman oo chíochuzao. Cum teaban aca ríor an sac mó tuit amac ó'n tá nuzar an Stanuisteoin anuar zo cuainim bliarna noim a bár réin. Tá ré cunta i sclót ran Seanmainir azur ran laivin com mait céavna. Coolann Maoilönisoe agur an iomao eile Eineannac ré mainipulp San Mántain 1 Máintr. mbliadna ricead no man roin tan éir a bair d'aitveirizeav mainircin Racarboin le ainzeav vo bnonn Concuban O bylam Ri an ab rion-Zaevealac bi or cionn na haite ran am ran.

Tairbeánann ro sun món an conad bí as rlataib

<sup>\*</sup>Da móp an cáil bí ap curo aca po, zo móp móp na cinn vo cuipearo puar i nuaipearopuiz (1134) i nunimbruz (1140) i zConptanp (1142) i san seoippe i vienn (1155) i neacrtat (1183) i sopoibeint pan moulzáip (1189) azup i san máipe i vienn (1200).

na hÉineann an an obain Stópmain bí roin támaib as α ποεομαιότιο οιαύα. Čαυμιιζεασαμ το τρέαπ outpactae cum Ratarbon oo cun 1 breabar, act 'na diaid rin réin cailleadan realb na háite an rad tan éir camaill. D'é an ceideal duscaide coiddianta an mainipun Ratarboin 'ná Monasterium Scotorum. Ví ciall an focail Scotus as teathusar in as athusar o Aoir 50 haoir, Agur vá buis reo cav vo vein na halbanais i noeinead na dála 'ná leisint opta sup b'iao réin do cuip an mainiptip ap bun i otorac. D'aontuis an Dápa, .i. an deachad léo teir na halbancaib, ní pior cao 'na taob, agur tug ré realb πα mainiptpeac σοίβ ι mbliaσαιη α cúiς céaσ σέας 'r a cúis véas. Vibnizead na hÉineannais annroin san moitt. Ní einseann teir an éascóin i scómnuide ámtac, azur níon einis le luct na héascópac an taca On lá cuipead an mainipoin ré n-a scúpam bí rí as out an scut in 1 n-otean so oci sun coicciannuisead an rao i mbliadain a hoct zcéad azur a thí ricio í. 1r 10moa táimrchíbinn átuinn an coimeáo ann rór.

1 mainiptipi Šan Mažnupa te n-a haip tā a tuittead aca i scoimeād asup tā pean-ceann eite no cúpta ceann i dtiš na mban piašatta as eacptat. Asup tā tāimpepībinn, tāinis on bēpancoin do pēip deattpaim, i mainiptipi bundpoša, asup ceann eite as Teiseapinp.

Act ní chíochuiseann ro a bruit te reicrint rór aca, man so bruit táimrchíbinn mait eite i nUainearbhus. Tá a runmón rchíobta ran Laioin, act tá mónán Saeoitse innte i braphao roin. Dein

Zeuss úpáro or nuare bí an Grammatica Celtica arge 'zá ultimujaö. Ní 'na żaob po amáin zo hárpiće zá munnteap na hérpeann com ceanamait ap Narpeaphuj, act, map zupab ann azá tuarèpe an Érpeannaiz oprócipe úo Naom Cittín. D'é Cittín, príomarpot Narpeaphoja, azur b'é cum Suroeacán Carboz na hárte ap bun. An reactimao, an t-octimao, azur an naomao tá o'lút i nzac bliadain, bíonn raoipe ann i zeuimne a mapitracta azur an pobut zo tém az suroeactaint ap a pon.

Dí Fiotta na Naom laigean, earbog Steann-vá-toča, man Uactanán an manacaib Uainearbhoga an read tamaitt. Dein an Ceachan Ottaman so bruain re reo bár timiceatt ir bliavain a míte a cúis ir a ceithe ricio.

1 teabaptainn Searabrain i mbliadain a hoct scéad déas, a cúis ir dá ricid d'aimris doctúir Ceittean táimrchíbinn átuinn deinead i ní Cuitm Citte. Cuineann rí ríor an beataid Cuitm Citte, asur ir í an tuaimre ir áiraide te rasáit an beataid an naoim í. Tá deatham ionsantac aici te leabar Ceanannair.

Adminiseann Botanbac so haib bunudar Saedealac as an scoip áluinn deasdaicte der na Soircéaltaib atá ré coraint anoir i dtis lonsantar na Seanmáine. Táinis rí an dtúir ó clocan San Annól i Meitr, asur baineann rí leir an réamad nó an reactmad aoir.

Maoilfeachaill, no tan na míltib manac eile ir na

céadtaib rcol. γάζαιμής γέ Zimmer na manaiż αζυρ na mannirtheaca. Seo man cuipeann γέ γίος ορτα:—

Πα δηάιτρε γεο σ'ράς Τυαιγοεαρτ πα πέφιεαπη γαη αοππαό αοιγ σέας γαη σαρα αοιγ σέας αξυγ γαη τρίοπαό αοιγ σέας, αξυγ σο συη κύτα γαη ξεαριπάιη, δα παιτ οιρεαππαό πα σειγοιοδαίτ ταν τι ποταιν πα παγροί αξυγ πα η-οιταπαη ο Ειριπη σ'οιδρις γαη βγιαιπης, γαη Ειτθέιγ, αξυγ γαη πθυρξύτη όη γεαστιπάν το στί απ σεασπαό αοιγ, τάη σε σύτραστ στανά, σε ξράν θέ, σε γοσραστ, αξυγ σε γίριπεαγ αριτείξεαπη.

### VIII. An ÁSTÁIR.

Oá teangaide san gaoiream as áineam na teaban v'ras an ringean i mearc phaid-bailte na heonda ir baożlać zo zempread a liact tuppe an an léiżteom. Sé reo an rat nan veinead aineam an na taimrepibnib cá i Nampis, i scaptphit asur inr na céadlaib ball nac 120. Ir minic tagann por ar an athużad, azur ca mirce malaint eappaide annro? Nion b'iao na teabain bun azur bann an scaite: bain eapparde teir tinn, baineann rór. 1 mainirtin Cómunrtain i n-ioctan na háptáine tá conn ainsio i mbuancoimeao, connorada, veat-cumta Jaevealac. Ir é an rompla ir apraide an ragail anoir é de'n obain miozail a veirizead do néin rean-cuma na nZaedeal. Émeannad viras Cúise Ulad le com Maoilonisoe vo vein é, azur vnonn ré an Carailleo an flait ba beineanaise bi ran mbabain é.

Sittean συμ βαιπ απ συπολό ατά ι πλοασαιπ άτα Ctiατ τέ τάταιη τε παιπιττη λοτμα ι στοπταε Τιουμαν άμαπη αμ ντώιρ. Γυαιμ θοιπ νε ζράρ, οιρίζεας δί ι π-αμπ πα πάρτάιμε, ι πυαιλ έιζιπτ ι πυδιασαιπ α γεαςτ σεάνν νέας α τεαταιμ ασυρ τειτρε τισιν έ; αςτ γεαμ απ λους γο λειγ απ γαοξαλ σαπ ανα ευλαγ ν'ράσαιπτ 'πα διαιν ι νταου πα πάιτε παμ α βρυαιμ γε απ συπολό. Αμ α γοη γοιπ ιγ υθας ampar ná sup tusað so Ratarbon ó Lotpa inr an trean-raosal é. 'Sé reo an rcéal ir oóicise anoir. Ir áðmapac map tá ré apír i n-áp reilb óip ir é an cumoac ir áitne oá teitéio te rasáil i n-aon ball anoir é.

1 bppim-eastair rutoa tá repin San Donairír, a bacatt, beasán vá plaore, asur an seapp-claideam sup mapicpad an Saedeal ciuin clirte teir. Asur tá táimrchíbinn vá Soircéaltaib te reicrint rór inr an eastair céavna.

Μαμτριάς eile το δ'eat an τ-Δταιμ βάσμαις ριέιμεαπη. δ'é an τ-Δταιμ βάσμαις τάιπις ι ποιαιτό απ Δταιμ Γύατρ δασαιης ι ετιτι έαιπ ιορασόιμ γαη Κόιμ. Ταμ έιγ απ Κόιμ το γάσαιητ το δί γε μαμ Οτιαμ διαδάτα ι βρράις. Ομιμεατό όμη βάτρ απηγο έ μαμ ξεατι αμ α όμεισεαμ. Τη δεας ιοης πατό 50 ετιμεατό γαοξαί τη γαοταμ τη ιτημισεατό πα γεαπ-Ειμεαπηλά τηπισε αξυγ γμιπηθαμό την πα γεοτάιμι δαθύτες τά ας ειμές γμαγ αμ γμισ πα ηθομρα το σιασπαίξε, δεας ιοης πατό μα τις απο αποθαξή το διασπαίς τη το δίας τη τρεοιμ τη γοτάς το τι το

#### IX.

## an İréiz.

Tá fior as sac éinne so bruain Séaptur Maot, γεέλτα όπ ηξηθις 'ζά μάο " 50 μαιο έλο λη Μιπητιη na Znéize man zo paib tuét eolair na héipeann az Teact ré béin na brhanncac san easta opta poim an brainize ná conntabaint na rainize." Act cia Béillread 30 pais cuid der na Spéiseacais réin ré comaoin as an ringean 1 ocaob a schiopenica? Act pin man atá, azup ní veacain é veimniužav. Ni't act tamaillín ó ruaptar iaprma ápraid clúdaiste i mbun Phim-eastaire Capanto. Piosan a veinead 1 n-aimpin Catail ip eat é to péin tealthaim: 50 veimin, ni't ampar an éinne 'na taob anoir. Ruzao Catal 1 mbaile Catail 1 otiobiaio Apann timicall ir bliadain a ré céad 'r a cúis déas. 1 dtorac a raozail bi ré man ollam i lior Món; azur an raio ip bi ré ann, cá cup ríor againn ná paib aicme ran Copaip náp cuip mic téizinn az chiatt aip. Ní paib αοη ιοηζηαό αέτ ηα hóμάισεα ca cuzar pé μαιο. Cóz ré ceall no vó i Stiab z Cha man onóin leir an Maizoin Muine. Act man ba znáčač an an am roin cuin ré ouit ran criubatóro ré deinead; azur d'imtiż ré teir ré vein lanuplaim v'fonn ip nais an Slanuisteona o'feiching. Musip a bi ré as ceact tap n-air ámitat cuaró a long an ocin 1 zeuan Tapanco azur ba dóbain nán bádad é réin azur mónán eile bi le n-a coir. Cé sun ran lovail vo bi an catam reo, rhoct ózánac víbnizeav ar Spánta ir ead do cum an bun an céad lá í. An a fon sun cuataro rinrean na noavine reo rocat na rininne ó béalaib Peadain agur Mancuir, bí a brunmón gan cuimne aca an an scheideam an thát d'aimris Catal 100. Act chom ré an a scómaintiusar taitheac agur o'einig leir com capaió áómanac gun nó-geann Jun cuipeadan man accuinge am panamaine man earbos or a scionn. O'fan ré 'na brocain, tus ré comainte voit, tus ré orveacar voit, asur cusad molad asur moin-mear od 'na n-10nao. Hán b'aoibinn an juo muinizin azur ionneaoib az zac TAOB AP A CEILE, ASUP SAN I NSAC TAOB ACT DAOINE 1aracta. Ni món 1011511ao 50 pais an pobal as emije ni ba čeanamta an a n-earboz ó tó 50 tó 50 oci zun unnamuizeadan ré deinead é man at-Arpol azur man Dáthún an a scatain. Da món é a mbhón an lá rciob an bár Catal nata. Jac bliadain ó'n uain rin anuar bíonn réite món aca 'na onóin i οζαμαντο ό'ν οςτώνος 20 οτί αν σενεώνος τα σε mi na beatraine.

## an spáinn.

11 Túrce Tózab aon cottárte de cottártib na nsaeveat bi realpte roll rial tal dum na heoppa ná an ceann a cuipead an bun 1 Salamanca. Tomár De Puit o Cluain Meata Do Sniopuis nairle na Spainne cum an collairte reo to cup ap bun, agur b'é réin an céao Uactapán bí óp a cionn. Cabpuis 11a Suitleavain Déana teir an Scotlairte ní ba diadnaise. 1 noiaio Salamanca tózao reoil as Maionío 1 mbliadain a ré céad déas a naoi ir rice, asur ceann eile az Alcála oct mbliadna ricead ní ba viavnaiže rór. Cuineav reoileanna eile an bun le nazaro na nzaeveal i Valadoilio, man a vruil Aod Ruad Ó Domnaitt 'na ríon-ruan, agur i Seibit; azur níon b'fior cia aca Conóin na Spáinne no na ceannuite raitine o Eininn bi 'na scommuite ran Spáinn ba mó vúil agur imnive cum na rcoileanna vo cocusar. Cabinis Stuas na naereal teir an obam so reanamail rlaiteamail asur so naounta. Cá bruit na rtuaite Jaebeat atá imtitte cum an Oileáin Úigi uainn leir na ciantaib? An iomba rcoil aca vá zcočužav aji pon veoparvče a včíne? Cá bruit na ceannuitée raitipe, cá bruit na cainnreomine? 'Uruit aon out so noéangaioir aithir an na rtuaiştib vibpuşeav cum na Spainne pompa? An té cumpeav Éme cum cinn n'réavrav ré mi vo v'reapp a véanam 'ná iappact vo tabaim ré reancur na hÉmeann v'roittriusav vá veopaivtib pé ámv ve'n voman so veasann sarpav aca i sceann a céite. Ir món ir réivin act cup cuise, ir món atá caitte man nán cuipeav cuise.

Οί Οιαμπισο Ο Ομιαιη, απαπ-ἐσμα απ ἐσαξμαπαο βίτιο, παρ Παέταμάη αρ ἐστιάιττε Μαισρίσο. Τά cottάιττε Διτάτα αξιιρ άριο-ρεσιί Šαιαπαπεα αρ ἐσιπ-ἐσαπξαίτε ο ὅιασαπ α ρεαέτ ξεθαιο σθαξ α εύιξ αξιιρ ἐσείτρε ριἐιο. Seo απ τ-αοπ ρεσιί απάιπ 'ραπ δράιπη αποιρ σε ρέαπ-ρεσιτεαπηαίδ πα πξασθεαι. Τη ιοποά ειθιρικά υμπαπας τιιξά σοπ θαξιαιρ αιεί. Τη παιξ Πιασατ, οιτεαπαίπτ αξιιρ τθίξεαπη. Αξιιρ ασδαρι άταιρ σά μίριδ σο ξασθεαιαίδ ξιιρ τοξαδ γαξαρτ ξασθεαιαδ ο Ċοππαςταίδ παρ Παέταμάη απ πρεσιτάιττε τε ρίρ-διαδηλιξε, αξιιρ ξο μαιδ ρέ αρ απ δραιρηξε αξ σιτ απας απη σίρεας αξιιρ απαίτε ρεσ 'ξά ρερίοδαδ.

D'é an thiomas Ditib Rí na Spáinne tuz ceas agur conznam tum mainiptin Lobáin so tun an bun. Or na Meason-aoipib aman teir bí ré se teiseal as an Cineannac agur as eirean amáin beit 'na raoin-ream ran Spáinn. Seo rát ser na rátannaib so naib Spáinnis ir Cineannais com ceanamait mam a téite.

#### XI.

## pórtaméat.

ré cupam an ceachamas Cannhaoi Rí so cuip an t-Atain Doimnic tha Datais Saedeat-collairte San Doimnic ap bun 1 Liorbon. D'é an T-Ataip Doimnic an céar Hactapán a togar le hagar an collairte leir. Huain cait na Pontainéalait rlabhaide azur buanac na Spainne viou, azur nuain cuineavan Diúc Unaganna i gceannar na níogacta ir é an t-Atain Doimnic o'opouizend man anam-capato oo'n Vain-บางรุงาน บางาง. To minic ir so minic oo cuin an Ri an teactaineact usoanapais tan lean é: più amain 1 mbliadain a ré céad déas a cúis ir thí ricid, nuain a bí an fhainne i bríon-nactan a clú agur a comacta cuipead an t-Atain Ua Valait man teactaine ainite 30 otí an ceathamao laoireac déas cum tháct tan Connhad báide agur อไน์t-muinnteandair เอเน an อล์ mozact. An bliadain 'na diaid pin caillead Rí na bpoptameatae, agup ré cupam apute an Atap la Dátais apir ir ear o'apronisear Alronr mac an mos maint cum ceannair na mozacta. Cós an rasant vilir neam-tuipread ro clodan ré leit vo mnaib na heineann i Liopbon, azur ir iomoa veiż-beant nac é vo vein ré. San am roin b'é tuainim zac éinne Sup b'é an reolaine ba étirte ap opuim na heoppa é. δί τέ 'na δίος αιμε Coιτέια nn αμ μιο ξαζτ βόμτα ιπέιτ αμ τεαό πόμά n bliadan. Cιαμμαι δεαζ το δ'εαδ έ αξυτ τς μίδι τέ εαζτια na η ξεαμαίτας ι Lαισιπ. Τυαιμ τέ bάτ ι βράμαιτ ι πυθιαθαίπ α τέ δέασ σέας α σό αξυτ τρί τιδιο.

Stain doith man do cloireann rib claoidte rann Sun b'é'n bár coistear sac pollad 'ca i ndaon-bhoid tall,

Man bann vonair an án mboctaineact vo claoidead 'na Sceann,

άρι γεάτ coranta, άρι n-υργα, άρι ποίοη 'γ άρι zceann.

D'é impníom choide an Atap Doimnic ná so scuptaide cum piop-puain i néipinn é. Act ní pais po i noán dó. Daineann praip uatbápac teir an uais i n-ap pinead é. Nuaip pus an chit talman ap liopbon i mbliadain a peact scéad déas a cúis déas ip dá picio noctad cómpa asur copp an trasaipt, leasad teampoll asur túp, popinte asur leacta 'na ppiear anuar opta asur bhusad a luaithe níora doimne pior asur níora doimne pór i n-uaim iaracta.

#### XII.

# vanmarz.

Azur reo apír man repíb Olzan Peroeapron an loctannac térzeanza i ozaob na Zaebilze zamaitlin ó poin:—

"Da thuat tiom-ra an Zaeveatz v'fatáit báir, agur na Zaevit vo caitteamain a noútcara vitir réin, agur gan beit ionnta ó foin amac act Saranait.

Oin an uain nac Zaeveatac an teanga ní Zaeveatac an choive rearta as Éininn. Agur van nvóit ba món an thuat é rin, óin b'iav na hÉineannait tus rottuim vo'n noinn eoppa so téin i n-attóv, agur ir aca-ran

oo-żeibcean na pcéatca piannuiveacca nuz bann an a naib pan ooman món paoó. Azur pór, ir í an żaebeatz an ceanza ir mitre btar azur ir binne ztón oá bruit ran noinn eonpa inoiu. Oe na loctannaib oom-ra azur oá bniż rin ba boitiż tiom an tucc oo bi reat man oioib téiżinn azur eotair oúinne oo but an ceat; azur nib eite, acá řior azam-ra zo maic má maineann na rín-éineannaiż beo zo mba món ir reinnoe an cineab oaonna."

Uain eite renib ré as thiatt an Cumann Buancoimeádta na Saeditse man reo:—

"Inp an trean-raosal bi muinntean laptain na heoppa so tein 'na macaib teisinn as na reotainib asur as na manacaib ó Eininn do tus reancur ápraid asur an cheideam teo an ruid na heoppa. Ir iad d'fás 'na ndiaid ann na deis-repibinne Saeditse do cuin i n-aisne Zeuss an Grammatica Celtica do cup te ceite. An cuma eite bí na loctannais réin 'na macaib teisinn as muinntin na héireann, asur ní réidin a scheideam do tuispint, ná an truse man cuaid rí cum cinn do mear, san eotar an dtúir asainn opta ro do múin iad, asur b'iad ran na Saedit."

Teirtiméineact man reo as teact ó loclannac, ní no-ruinirte i ránusao. Ní móide so bruil daoine an doman indiu ir ream a tuiseann comact asur tainte teansan dútcair ná man tuiseann na loclannais iad ir cuma cá bruil a n-ionad cómnuidte.

#### XIII.

## inis cuite.

Cheloceah 20 kaoa kaihkinz 2nh bié phéandan an céao chiorcuide d'aimpis Inip Tuite, sup tus ré téiseann agur eolar oo muinnein an oileáin, gun iméis ré ar roin 50 oci an fhainne, agur tap éir tupar oo tabaint an Ultán agur an Fúnra, a Sainmic, gun fill ré tan n-air 50 hÉininn. An aon cuma nuain táinis na loctannais an Inir Tuite oo'n céao uaip, i mbliadain a hoct scéad asup thi picio, puaineadan teabain Saevitze, bacaitt earbuiz, closa, chora, azur mónán ιαμρημαιό e αξυρ cómantaió e eite σο cuin i n-umait σόιυ 30 paib Espeannais i reilb na háice a brao ir a brao nómpa réin. Azur, i oceannta zac uite ráin-zníoma vo vein Viceal vá talam vútcair, veimnizeann ré 50 paib braitre o Eipinn 'na scomnuide asur as obain 1 ninip Tuite bliadanta pap ap buait loctannac cop piam an an oileán. Dípeac ré man ba znátac leo i neipinn,

> Sin man caiteadan realad 50 réanman Νο 5υη caradan Danain dá n-éiliuţad.

Αζυγ πυαιη α caγασαη Όαπαιη απ είμις τι τάζασαη α ηιαπ 'πα ποιαιό σά μίμιο.

Chíochuigeann po an geaph-chaifhire com para ip baineann pí le reag-parcan na pean-gaereal can lean. Na nire tá chica píop annpo ip geaph le rul 140 an an obain go léin atá réanta leir na ciantair aca. Act tiocpair lá má bíonn poirine againn agur réantair poillpiugar an a n-éactair go hiomlán. Éacta móna na pean-Coppa ní péirin 140 ro ceilt ná ro coimeár i brolac i gcómnuire.

# XIV.

ni mirce ruit-féacaint oo tabaint anoir na cómantaib vitas an pingean 'na notato ran mbpeatain Moip. Einne deineann mactham ap an Sceire reo ni réloin teir Jan ceann-unhaid d'aimriužao 'na rearam 30 háno 1 mearc na ráin-rean. Colm Citte an teoman ro. 111 Jabar bneir a nav annro 1 ocaob a raocam: cá a lán leacca man jeall Ain ceana, níor mó 'ná man tá i otaob aon Šaevil eite b'réioin. Asur reo man ir coin an rcéal 50 peimin. Cherocean ámitac mana mbead a buinte, an builbe reo baineann i scómnuide teir an óise, nac moive so othicread cat Chil Openine amac Dioù pan man atá so hainite, ni hi peo an uain cum an millean oo piapao. Act innrteap ounn zun rinead of cionn thi mite oa naimoib ran an cuipead core le thoid Cuil Opeimne. Tap éir na thoda nuain realpead reamaill an coimearcain an teat-taoib connaic an naom más an áin clúbaiste so τιις le compaib barcta do leasad ré n-a ópoužao réin. D'eipis a nseapán ir a scaoinead 'na ceann, céaradan a choide, dibnizeadan a ruaimnear; níon b'réioin teir é réin d'iomcup i n-aon batt

πά τότάς δ'ξαξάιτ ὁ έιππε beo. Sα σειμεαό cuarò ρέ τέ σέιπ Μοταίρε αξυς σ'ιαρμ αιμ cómaiρτε. Ο' έ υμειτεαμπας Μοταίρε πά 50 μαιδ γε cionπτας, αξυς σο ξεαρμ γε σίοξαιτας σιαπ πεαμ-τρόσαιρεας αιμ .ι. 50 π-ιμεοσά τε ξταπ ας Ειμιππ αξυς, αμ α τυιξεασ, οίμεασ σαοίπε σο εμίοςτυξασ τς μαμ τυιτ της απ σεοιμέας ταμ. δί εύμαμ α γαοξαίτ τεαξτα αμας αποίς σός, εύμαμ ἐομ μός δος είππε ταβαίρτασ τε. Αςτ πίορι δ' ε Cotm απ τεαμ ευμ σιύτττα. Οα ξεαρμ απ μοιτι αιμ ε τείπ σ'υτιμέασ ι δεόμαμ απ δόταιμ. Com τυατ τη τη τε υτιαμί τοις τε τείς το σόταγας αξυς σάιμεας είτε τε π-α σοις. Πίορι γταοπασαμ σε' η γταιμ τη δυς γροιζεασαμ ί, οιτεάιπίη υαιξηεας ι π-ιμεατι Διδαη α τρασ ό γτειτείν σύπη πα ηξατι.

nocaman péin. Agur innipreau ouinn go n-aimigrioc a gur chearra cuis céar réas céimeann o baite:

Son a żoża Coluim Citte

Món a binne nar cać clém

Co ceno cúic cez déc céimmeno

Arobte némmeno eo ba néit.

Deapt mait eite το τein ré teir na tişte na mbapt το teapuşat asur το neaptuşat. Caims ré anatt so héipinn τ'aon śπό, asur b'uaisneat an tupar aise ré τατιατ ρίπει έ, τ'fonn ir na báipτο το coraint nuaip cáineat iaτο. Τρ πόρι το γταιρασυγτό γιτιτοεάτ na τίρε τεατ caittre, ir πόρι τοίοτ τ'fantat san τατ san repúblic i n-aon cop mapa mbeat a cómante an uain pin.

Πί μαιδ που τεομα τε υ-αμ γεμίδ γέ. Schioδυόμη neam-τυμρεας το δ'εαό μια ή έ ό'υ οιός ε τη όειν γέ macapamant το τάι ήγεμίδι τη Παοιή βινικίνη. δ'έ γεο δα δυν τειγ αυ ξεοξαό ήπτιτε ας αξυγ τε υ-α δίδιμε ό υ-α δύταιξ γέ δειμεαό. βυαιμ γέ δάγ ι ποτιαδαίνη α τόις εέσο α γεας το έας αξυγ ξειτρε γιζιο.

D'oipeamnac na veirciobait vo táinis 'na viaiv. Cuip ré réin Daoitín i scomóptar le Coin Naomta na Seince man sealt an a macántact asur a umtact choive. Fuaip Daoitín bár vípeac an thear lá feite Cuitm Citte.

Seact mbliadha picead tap éir báir Cuilm puzad a cómsaol Ádamhán, an naomad Ab do bí i ní. D'eigns le Ádamhán beit 'na ráip-repíodhóip. Sepíb ré Deata Cuilm Cille, an thaiphre beatad b'áilne

Sittean sun cait naom Opéanoan curo mait aimpine i nathain teir, so mbior ré as suire 'na aonan i ninip Doite, asur sunab é reo an pát sun tusar Dot man ainm an oileán ro i niapitan Athan.

Ir teon ro 1 otaob na hátban. Zaeóit oo b'eaó na hátbanais réin radó, Zaeóit ir eaó món-cuio aca rór. Manan tíonmaine nána tusa beió na Zaeóit tatt rearta. Ní dúthactaise muinntean na hÉineann réin as obain an ron coranta na Zaeóitse ná man atá món-cuio de Zaeóeataib na hátban te tamatt.

#### XV.

# an breatain.

Mí ἐutaingro Soitt σύιπη ρίοἐυἐαὐ i nɨlpinn peat Ấμ σομοιότε gan ἐιṁtιυἐαὐ ip íptιυἐαὐ pé n-a pmaċτ Ấμ σομπαρ σο ταιἐσιυἐαὐ ip σίἐιυἐαὑ áμ σοτείμ αμ pao

1p pulpm a mío-hún chiochuzad án paozait ap.

Tá ré 50 hápo ór cionn vá céao bliavan, beagnac όλ céao 50 leit bliadan, ó renib Séarnad Ó Donneada an ceachama po. Ní réidin a ceite 50 pais na Opeatnais réin i mearc na nSall brallra ro oo cuip oblar agur buadaint agur tinnear gan raoiream an án rinrean. Act má bí achann eadapta uaineanta ba snátaise ná ran muinnteandar eadanta. D'éisint To muinneig na Opeatan buan-thoid do déanam ap ron a oceansan ap ap nor rein; asur nuaip bi an ta leo cabpuijeavap beazán teir an obain atá an riubat againne. Vi na Opeatnaiż i briadaib againn le rada, ni't teirce an cuio aca na riaca ro o'ioc anoir. Aitbe, an t-earbos do buait le naom Pádpais iap deact do 50 heiminn b'é baircis Váibio, an naom b'uairte asur b'umta azur ba mó chú dán nuzad mam ran mOpeatain. Rusao cimceall tain na cúismeao σοιρε é, αζιιρ σο main pé so lán an τρέαμαο cinn.

# XVI. SASANA.

Tuzann po zo Sapana pé belpead pinn, zo otí an σύταις ατά σάμ σεμίορτιις από te mite bliavan no man poin, man dead. Oan te duine nan b'eot mam duinn 50 ocustande "An Thian Sacran" an hoinne o'Apo Maca, bioo oipear pan mac téizinn ó Sarana az rożlum ann. Dan te oume nan cualatar mam an zeapán zo zclaoróreaó verčneavan Saranac le ceansain ip te béapaib na hÉineann i n-asaio an Éineannais aonain claoióread teir an mbéanta ná te némnio oo bam teip. Act b'jin é an pean-jaojat; azur rázaimír ré finné iaracta an baint bí az rean-Éininn le n-a cómuntain o'inntint oo héin man tuizeann peipean é. Dein Zeuss: - Caitrean a cheideamaint sun o'n Saevils ruantar riliveact laione na Sacran an othir man aon teir na ceándaib, te γερίουπόιρεας, le ιοισατικά αξιιγ σειζ-γερίσιπη. To péin an ustrain reo ir rollur so mbeat lithiteatt na Sapanac 30 haindeir mana mbead an reabar do cuip an Saedeals uipte rado. Att ip pia ná po réin a térbeann an Cértinneac teir an rcéat. Léigtean ro 1 nDionopollac Forair Feara an Eminn: "Avent Speinrean Junab o Eineancaio ruain na Saranais αιοξιτιμ αμ στύιρ, αζιιρ, σά μέτη ριπ, πί μαιο ριορ tithióeacta an bit as na Sapancaib so bruaineadan ó Cineancaib é." Cuin ustan eile i n-umail dúinn ceana ná bead pian aon trean-céinde le rasáil i Sapana le rada rada mana mbead an dein na rean-saeoil dóib; asur adein Montaileimbeint sun cuin manais na hÉineann ríol an cheidim the dá dthian Sarana.

D'é Cappuit do renib Soircéalta Cutbaint atá ré Látain i otis lonsantar Sarana. Saranac a ruain a tabaint puap i néimin do b'eat Cathuit; asur Cipeannac oo jugad toin Ceanannar agur Át Cliat vo b'eav Curbant rein. D'é Ultan an repiothoip a b'feann a bí i Sarana i otorac na hoctmad aoire. Émeannac teir do b'ead Ultán. 1 nImp Meadcoit azur ó manacaib na hÉineann ir ead ruain Uilphio a tabant ruar agur a biabact. D'é Uilphio an naom TO priúnais muinnzean Suireicr i plise na rípinne. Azur cia hé an oume nan cuataro tháct éizint tan Stairtinbin na nZaeveat! Veineann Stainnoir O Znáva áineam vúinn an na táimponivinniv Zaevitze tá i leabantainn Tiże longantar Sapana, an a tract agur a trac, gan bac 1 n-aon con leir na repibinnib atá i bidáláp laimbeit, i teabaplainn bootaoi, i scancaibiis, asur i leabantannaib na Phim-eastaire 1 Salcoit asur 1 nountam. Deimnizeann plato po ton tSapanac téizeanta 50 naib paosal asup pibialtact ré leit as ap pinteap. Ceapann an Saranac ameotac ná pais i néiminn mam, asur ná ruit róp, act tuét baoire asur vaoine

buite. Díoò a otuaipim pein aca so háipite. 'Sé áp scúpam-na áp noeis-beara pein oo coraint pap a mberò pe pó-òlaònac asainn. Chuinnismip aptaob áp pean-chíopturòcacta pein map poin, chuinnismip stéaraimíp, thoroimíp, asup ní raoa so otaipbeanraio Cipe oon traosal móp so bruit bris asur ruinneam asur neapt so leop innte póp cum sac nio baineann le Salloacar oo coimeáo ran ionao oipeann oóib, asur béara ir beata na Danban oo cabaipt cap n-air pé n-a theopao réin i n-iomtán.

# XVII. An Rúise, 7c.

ni réanann rtioct na nacional compac teir má cio plao sábad do beit leip an scómplac. Cé ná puil be tuainire an faotan na manat pan Ruire att aon Láimpepibinn amáin oo epioenuizead roip bliadain a hoèt zcéar azur a hoèt zcéar zo leit azur atá le reiering i leabantainn bhoża peadain anoir, cá cualfure so teon ann an obain na ngaedeat po sun żnátać a raotan an maiż an áin. Tá thoio com ionzantae an ron na Rúire cupita ríor 'na braban ro 30 maintro cuimne a 5chovacta 1 mearc na Rúireac 30 bhát na bheite. Ní haib mam i rtuaistio na Rúire aon zaircideac da théine ná Séamhr de Lápa. Ruzaro Séamur az Citt Tee 1 z Conneae Luimnize. San a μαιδ τέ τρί bliaότια σέας σ'ασιρ σ'10mcain τέ απ bnat i rtuaż a ażap, Seán be lápa. Dí an t-ażaip map ceannport an anm a ouitce rein. Huain pochuizead an Connpar Lumniże o'raz re rlan zo deo az Eminn, Azur tan éir mónán thoda an ron na fhainnce d'imtiż ré ain ré béin na Rúire. Fuain ré beant pan ann annro san moitt, asur ar ran amac bi re as einse ir as emise o to so to cum sun cumead an c-apm so tem ré n-a theoir ra deinead. Puair ré bár i mbliadain a react scéad déas a haon-déas ir dá ficid, asur

ο' έάς ρέ ainm 'na σιαιό a řeapóčaió go σου i gcóimmear te cáit na βρεση cogaió ba čpéine δί μιαώ αρ σμιιμ απ σοιμαίη.

Dí Cineannac eite, Phíom-manarcat Dhún, man ceannpont an ann na Rúire thát; agur bí coblac cozaró na Rúire re theoin áno-taoiris ua Duibin i mbliadain a react scéad déas a react ir ceithe Agur cherocean so bruil a riot as thoro ap ron na Rúire ran Doman Toip ré tátaip act rlommite bueize no beit onta. Ir eol leir nor Jac émne ná tózraide dume irteac i bpníom-rluas Presone Moin san comp asur aisne an facais oo beit aize. Di na coinzill com vian pain ná bead 1 bream ré thois an aomoe 1 mearc na ηζαιγοιόθαό γο αότ παη α όμηταιόθ γεαθάο 1 Scomontar teir an iotan. 'Ma ainveoin ro so hainite Éineannac do b'ead sac thíomad rean de'n cumann coranta ro thát vá habavan. An aon ionznav "Com chova te hémeannae" oo beit man rean-rocal 1 mearc na nZeapmánac? An aon 10nznao boltáine ας σεαμουζασ: -" ά! a llactapáin, ní't cpíoc rór teir an aicme bratac oo fnáim thé'n rpéin man 30 breicim a ríot 50 roitéin i 50100 na nÉineannac ro 'na rearam ór mo cómain." Azur cá bruit an ouine náp aipis coomead Rioż Sarana nuam cumead an dian-muazad ap a pluaistib as pontanoi?—" mo mattact," ασιβαιρτ ré, "mo mile mallact ap na oligib oo niam." nuam dinioad od oog odioidid nam." o'onouis Maine Comeire na hungaine leat-ceao

Chor i Scómain Stuais na nOnópas buaitead thí cinn ir dá fisio aca ar an teat-séad an ustaib Éineannas. Man admáit an shódast, asur ní an sorcaint bhonnad na chora ro an deonaíb na Fódla.

Da beas macaine cosaro ran Copaip nan rean na mítre Baeveat so contreannac le n-a n-anam ann ap ron Saoipre do héip man tuizeadan réin é. Tuit leat-milleon aca i peinbir na frainnce i juit na πούτιμο λοιγε σέας. D'jin é an τράτ 30 μαιδ canamain na ngaedeal an bapp a teangan as sac rion-Saedeal, agur choide choda 'na cliab dá néin. Mac 1 mbliadain a react zcéad déaz a cúis asur dá ficto oo fuantar buaro i brontanoi de bapp sairce na n Saeveat man aon le opaoiveact an focail paine, "Cuimnizio an Luimniz azur an reall na Saranac." 1r 10moa uain 1r άιτ πας 1αο χυη ευιμεαό ερόσας αχυρ cumar na nzaedeal i n-umail. Act ní réidil uain ná ait na ainm eile d'aineam annro anoir: taid plad 30 tém nó-tionman, asur tionrad a n-ameam teabam mona.

#### XVIII.

## CRÍOC.

Αξυρ ασο τά αξαίπη σά θαρφι το τέτρ? Κασταρι πα manac! τά α θριξ ρεο αρι ραξάιτ αξυρ τά ραστάρισσε πα ηθορρα υπόσας σιπη αρι α ροπ. Κασταρι πα manac απ τ-ασθαρι παοιστε τρ ειρεασταίξε τά ράξτα αξαίπη. Πί'τ αση τρείτ είτε σάρι θαίη μα τίπη α σέαπραίσ οιριεασ συπ Είριε σο συμ τρ σο σοιπεάσ ρε meap ρεαρτα. 1 η-αση ροσατ απάίη τρ ε ρασταρι πα manac απ ροιατ σοραπτα τρ ρεαρμι ατά αξαίπη τε ραστα.

Βλοτλη πα ϋρεαμ τοξαιό, τα ϋριπτ ρέ ριπ? Ό'οιυμιξοελη, τροιοελολη, τιπτελολη, ριαμελολη δάρ 'πα
mitτιϋ αμ ροπ ξας τίμε ραπ Roinn Coppa. Αςτ,
ρόιμίση, πί με απάπα πά ριπτ ριος υπόελελη τε ραξάπτ
αμ ροπ α ρασταιμ, αςτ πί'τ μιαπ πά τιπαιμιρς ομτά ρείπ
'πά αμ α υρόμ. Τά α ξεάπτ πιότα, α ρτοιππτε carttre,
α οτεληξα λξιιρ υ'ρέιση α ξεμειοελώ τμείξτε, α
ρτιοέτ ρελιρτε τε ράπ, αξιιρ ξαπ σε δοπλέτ αςα αμ
Rιαξάταρ πα μθομρα ποιπ τρ σο ροτάτρος αν
ρτισ πα μθομρα, πα "ξεισεληπα βιασλίπε" τρ πα
ξαεσίτ σο τελη λα βαεσίτ τοξαιό σο τροιο αμ
ρτισ πα μθομρα, πα "ξεισεληπα βιασλίπε" τρ πα
ξαεσίτ σο τελη λλο β΄ρίπ τα δοδαμ απ υρόπ αξιιρ
απ τρελέτα να πό σο μις μιαώ αμ Ειμιπη. Cuimπιξιπίρ λιμ, παςτηπιξιπίρ λιμ ξο ξέλη λξιιρ ξο πίπις
λη ελξίλ ξο η-ιπτεοςλό α τειτέιο σε πί-λό λμίρ

opainn. Cuminismíp so tém, asup so món món án noaoine ósa tá as bhat an imteact cum an Oiteáin tím, cuimnismíp supab amtaio a beió an pcéat i scionn céao bliadan ó noiu, pé pin, má cuintean an oútais peo an a bonnaib apíp, ná beió de pian ná de tuaipipe asainn an clannaib saedeal i naimeipicé pé'n am poin act an oinead ip tá an na "Séideannaib piadaine" i Roinn na heoppa anoip. Deid a ploinne caillte—tá pan caillte as món-cuid asainn i néimin ceana péin—beid a deansa théiste, a scheideam, ip baostac, as out i laise, asup ip beas buideacap a beid opta as các i dtaob a paotain asup a noútpacta.

Má imtiž áp otpéin-tip pan trean-taožal téin tá ré de param aisne asainn sun oidniseadan i scéin Juala an İualaın le vaoinib nap vein aon viojuail miam ounn agur gun thoideadan 20 minic minic 1 n-azaio na n-eacthannac σο σίριη ο paile 120. Αςτ na pip čozaro imtižeani uaini anoip cá bruištean ré σeineaσ 120 acc 1 n-apm 12pacca. Oia linn, nac é an repupatté—clann na fóota oo cuip ríotan cheioim an thio na heoliba il do thain tomot azul ráilte vá péip, clann ciuin cheapta na fóvla vá 5cup 1 5coim-mear or comain an traosail te tuct coimearcain agur cheacta ná ruit tohad ná mear aca an Dia ná an ouine. Má téideam cum thoda i brocain na n-eactpannac, má téiżmío titproeact nimneac na n-eactpannac, má tabpaimío snáit-béapta na n-eactpannac, má cleactaimío a nopoic-béara—má deinimío na nióte po, peato, ni hé amáin 50 sceappait an

paosat sun aon optioso, aon aicme, aon vaoine amáin rinn, act i zcionn reataim aimpine manan Zall-Zaevil a beid ionainn ip aindeir na Zaedil a beid ionainn Opuroimir amac on Sattoacar man 50 haimte. roin, réanaimír zač nio baineann teir, cleactaimír áp mbéara réin, léigimír áp litproeact réin, labapaimír άρ στεληζα réin, bíoð áp γλοζαρ αρ γου άμ στίρε réin, azur má teipeann opainn áp noútais o'fuarcaile so hiomlán réin, ip rolláine, ip slaine, ip chéine, ip aiceαπτα, ip πάσύρτα, ip Jaevealaije beid pi i zcómain na noaoine teangaid pinn ná man bí gí nuain a cuinead rinne an an raosal. Asur 'na teannta ro ni mirte Dócar do beit againn so mbeid topad áp paotain as reiteam tinn an an paosat eite. Seo veas-obain óp an scomain, cuipimir cuise asur beinimir é. Asur te tinn a béanta búinn coimeábaimír atcuinte an baino coiccianta i n-an n-aisne: -

Suroin-re asur suroim-re Oia na noéite, An τ-Αταίμ, an Mac, ir an Spionao Naomta, Án breacaide uite do maitead i n-éinteat Ir a scheideam'r a sceant d'airíoc an Šaedeataib.

### EXPLANATORY NOTES.

Principal contractions: m., masculine; f., feminine; dat, dative; dpl., dat. plural; apl., accusative plural; dsf., dat. sing. feminine; gpl., genitive plural; adj., adjective; vn., verbal noun; perf., perfect; genly., generally; M., Munster; Con., Connaught.

Page 1.—'na żaob, on account of it; zaċ różantaċt váp bam terp, every excellence which belonged to it; az vut i brotaċ, disappearing, lit. "going ahide"; az vut ré, vanishing, setting (like the sun), going under it (where it is used impersonally); béara iaraċta, strange or foreign manners (iaraċta is gs. of iaraċt, loan, &c., used as adj.); vo poráite ré coip, to trample under foot (ré M. form of rá, Con. form genly. raoi); ní réivip terp an eotar roin zan vut cum taipbe, that knowledge cannot fail to serve a useful purpose; vein, did (3rd sing. perf. of vo-żním. This is a M. form; vo junne is used genly. elsewhere).

Page 2.—leip na ciantait, for ages; ná bíot aon ampar am, let there be no doubt about it, it is certain.

510 eatha ceanza ir reanoa, 7c.

Though Hebrew is the most ancient tongue, Though Latin is the most learned, From them on it (Gaelic) we have not found Either sound or word borrowed.

ní móroe ζυμ maiμ reaμ μιαm, τc., probably no man ever lived better qualified to give an opinion on such a point; ro-oume, a person here and there, an odd person; bμειρ έιλιμ αμ, too great a partiality to; rínné ιαγαότα, τc., a foreign witness that cannot be contradicted, &c.

Oλημητείτελη, James Darmesteter, born of Jewish parents at Château-Salins in Lorraine, and educated in Paris. He was the author of various works, including Essais de Littérature Anglaise, and also wrote a French translation of his wife's English poems. He died in 1894.

1 n-imeall a céile, successively, one close on the other; i ξcoinne muinntipe captáize, against the people of Carthage; i ξcoinne na nθατμύμεας, against the Etruscans; i n-aξαιό na niollύμεας, against the Illyrians; an lám μασταιμ, victory.

Page 3.—An thuac na Danúrbe, on the banks of the Danube; ba nó-seaph an moitt an na Seapmáncarb, the Germans had little difficulty in; to curreadan párh-ptioct na Sattárte an bun, they established the Gallatian race there; tháct péteit, a special record or history; na Tuatánars, the Teutons; to tem aon taitise an turb-teiseap, who practised medicine (healing by means of herbs).

Page 4.—Mapi tugtaive ní ba viavnaiže aip, as he was later called (viavnaiže, usually spelled vérveanaiže) iat-žtaip, dsf. of green plains; Thi pičio naoi zcéao zan čoip, 7c.—

Three twenties, nine hundred without fault. Three thousand fair-blooming years, Land of sweet speech of the ancient sages Under the haughty seed of Mileadh.

Cartimío a aomáit, 7c., we must admit if we examine the early history of the country carefully, in earnest, in reality. béada, see note under page 6. pattáro, Palladius, sent to Ireland by Pope Celestine in 430. After his death his remains were brought by St. Ternan to Fordoun in Kincardineshire, Scotland. má cuipead réin ní féittpró éinne, 7c., granted that he was, nobody will admit that it was owing to the visit of Palladius that the four bishops, &c.; guir coippigead, that (they) were consecrated; as chaobreaoitead, expounding.

Page 5.—To bí pan mumain poim é 30 paotpac, 7c.

There were in Munster before him (working) industriously Four blessed, saintly bishops, Ailbhe of Emly and Diaghlan of Déise, Humble Ibheár and Ciarán the Cleric.

Cuipeann ré i n-umait σύιπη, he informs us; ας σμαισιπ ré σέιη, moving in the direction of; riú amáin, even; αμα ron 50, although; cμίστοα, christian; nualμ cuiμ ré i n-umait. γc., when he gave to understand that he wished to arrange and amend the Brehon Laws; αστ σαιτις, &c., but others of them went off, lit. "packed off"; α σαιτιεαό, more, some others (the α is a helping particle, as in α tán, &c.); το σαιμ ράσμαις, γc., Patrick planted an apple-tree for her at last.

Chuimzéinear, Cruimthoris of Ceanngoba, one of St. Patrick's embroidresses.

bennin, St. Benen or Benignus, one of the Council of Nine who revised the ancient Irish law code, and compiled the Seanchus Mór.

Page 6.—Βίου αμ τέαμας, ης., which grazed in the orchard; χυμ Β'έιζιπτ, that it was necessary (b'έιζιπτ, a form of b'έιζιπ). Τμιαπ Sacran, the "Saxon Third" or division.

10mo τρικό οιαιι-mean οίοπρας, γς.:—

Many an impetuous, haughty chief,
Fortunate knight of valour and great deeds,
Brave, earnest, proud, eager man,
Fed by you without want, without thirst.

béana, the Venerable Bede, described as the greatest name in the ancient literature of England. He was born in Durham about 673 a.d., and studied at the Benedictine monastery at Monkwearmouth whence he passed to the monastery at Jarrow. In addition to Latin and Greek literature he studied Hebrew, medicine, astrology, and prosody. At the time of his death in 735 he had just finished dictating a translation of the Gospel of St. John into Anglo-Saxon. He was buried at Jarrow, but in the eleventh century his bones were removed to Durham.

Tabaint ruar, upbringing; i n-airció, free, gratis. múineaó agur tugaó ruar (he) was taught and maintained.

titteabμόμο, St. Wilbrord, born in Northumbria in 658. About 690 he was sent to Friesland as missionary, and later became Bishop of Utrecht.

Scott San thitpure i neabure, St. Wilfrid's School in York. St. Wilfrid, who was born in Northumbria in 634, was educated at Lindisfarne. Returning from Rome on one occasion he was driven ashore on the coast of Friesland, where he baptised thousands of pagans.

transperies (Utrecht), famous for the Treaty of Utrecht, which terminated the wars of Queen Anne, and was signed in 1713 by all the ministers of Great Britain and France and by most of the other allies.

eιζbeιμτ, St. Egbert, born in Northumbria in 639. He died in Iona in 729.

ercealán, Ethelhun, a comrade of St. Egbert, and brother of Ethelwin, the saintly Bishop of Lindsay.

Page 7.— Upup an Salam breac amac, the yellow plague broke out; 1 mbéat bárp, at death's door; 1 cuitm Citte, Iona, the historic island on the west coast of Scotland, where St. Columba founded his famous monastery in 563. Tommae Capea, Easter Sunday.

Sear earboz śałcóit, Chad, Bishop of Sheffield. The Irish town of the same name—Sologhead, Co. Tipperary—was the scene of a great battle between the Dalcassians and the Danes in 968. The latter were utterly routed; 1 zcom-amply contemporary; γέ ἀμαπ ἀσταίη, γε., under the supervision of SS. Colmán and Finnén; τά γέ μάιὐτε αιμ, it is said of him (this expression is quite common among native speakers); ba ὑιαὸα, most saintly; τάμ βαιη μιαṁ τειγ απ εαχταίγ, who was ever attached to the Church; πίομ τειρ μιαṁ αιμ, he never failed to; τιμάεατι τη (=αχιγ) bιαὸαιη, γε., about the year, &c. (this iγ is very frequently heard after τιμάεατι. It has the recommendation that it dispenses with the genitive following τιμάεατι, which in such cases as this would be cumbrous).

πορτυπθαιρ, Northumbria, which, it will be noticed, gave birth to many saints whose names appear in this work; rul αρ τοξαύ ι ξεόπαιρ εεαπημέρ πα μιοξαύτα, γε., before being chosen to govern the Kingdom. Da beag γεοιτ ι πέιμιπη, γε., few schools in Ireland that he did not pay a visit to; 1 mbeaταιό Seanáin, in the Life of Senain, an Irish saint who founded the churches and round tower of Scattery Island, near Kilrush.

Page 8.—beat na Sionan, the mouth of the Shannon; ap tops manipopeas increased in search of the Monastery of Iniscaltra, a small island on the coast of Clare; Colm Cipe vá Štap, familiarly known as Colm of Terryglass. He founded the Monastery of Inniscaltra; i mbaite Stáinze, in Slane, the historic hill near Drogheda where St. Patrick first lighted his Paschal fire. An vapa Vazorbéapt, Dagobert II., King of France; see under page 34. Leatamíp áp púta, γc., let us cast our eyes over, &c. (púrte is also used as the pl. of púrt); ó τύπρεατα α εμίσρουπολείτα σο εμίσρουπολείτα γασηρρε, from the first dawn of her Christianity till the eventide or waning away of her freedom; το έμη ια catt (genly. το βια catt), that compelled, that induced;

An możaće unte oo curteao oe naomżaće, 7c., The whole Kingdom was overflown with sanctity, They had the fear and the love of God every day: As long as the faith lasted in undiminished vigour The Island of Sages was the name of Ireland.

Page 9.—To tualad interacinninn an Baedil 615, to impress (it) on the mind of the young Gael; béal-oidear, traditional history.

Page 10.—Ceáμτα, arts; comact, power, influence; τιξε, law (in general); 30 coιτάιαπτα, generally; εαλαύαπτα, sciences; οιμεσο bainte, so much concern, such a close connection; τιτμιύ-εαέτ, literature; α τρατο τρα τρατο, long and long, very long,

An Seancup món. The Seanchus Mór, a compilation of the ancient laws of Ireland, revised by a Committee of Nine at the coming of St. Patrick; ré n-a rcát, within their sphere, lit. in the shelter of (the laws). See note on ré under page 1.

Caimbein (Camden), antiquary and historian, was born in London in 1551. He wrote many works, including Annals of the Reign of Elizabeth. His death occurred in 1623.

Page 11.—Oe theib cinnte pá peac, of a certain distinct family. An Céitinneac, Geoffrey Keating, the great Irish historian, theologian, and poet. Much of his popar pears an éininn, or History of Ireland, is believed to have been written while he was in hiding in a cavern near Aherlow, Co. Tipperary.

Re coiméao na n-eataoan, for the preservation of the Arts; γελμαπη οτιαπαπταστα, professional lands; σά στοιμπεαγς ό γαοτμιζα ο na n-eataoan, hindering them in their work of cultivating the Arts.

Page 12.—ó Ċoṇaiġ 50 Ctíoona cair, ⁊c.
From Tory to pleasant Clíodhna,
And carrying with her a ring of gold,
In the time of Brian of the bright side who feared not,
A lone woman made the circuit of Erin.

Outlate macpinitriz, Duald MacFirbis, contemporary of Geoffery Keating, author of the Book of Genealogies and various other learned works. His ancestors had been hereditary historians of North Connacht for ages.

Sun b'eot oó réin, that he knew of; Reacta na mbneiteaman, the Brehon Laws; Sur, until (rarely heard in the modern language); το σίσητε stan, to drive out altogether (stan is common in this use, ef. τά γέ mant stan, he is quite dead); cómantario múcta, signs of suppression; stún an stúin, hand in hand, side by side.

toloacusao, Illumination; ceann an bit, any (art) at all; τώιγτε, earlier, sooner; χυμ γελμμ σ'ειμέ tειγ λ βγλο, that it succeeded far better; ι οτογαί πα hοἐτιπαο λοιγε, in the beginning of the eighth century (λοιγ, an age, is the word generally used for century).

Page 13.—ttaptuao, John Westwood, paleographer, born in Sheffield in 1805. He devoted himself to antiquarian pursuits, and excelled in reproducing old manuscripts and illuminations. Among his works are a treatise on the distinctive character of the ornamentation employed by the early British, Anglo-Saxon, and Irish artists. He died at Oxford in 1893.

teaban Ceanannair, the Book of Kells; ápparo, ancient; veattplamac, likely, probable; zup veipiżeao beazán é, that it was
retouched somewhat (the more usual definition of veipiużao, vn. is
the act of repairing); vo teac rízo mean raippinz, it spread rapidly
and widely; teabantann, f., a library; an opum na heoppa, all
over Europe; pamait, f., a copy; lompam peace mbliádan
buéanvain, St. Brendan's Seven Years' Voyage; v'ultmuiz, prepared; ταιρτεαί na nzaeveal, the travels of the Irish; piaonaire,
evidence, testimony.

Seapart Cambreng, Girald de Barri, better known as Giraldus Cambrensis, was born about 1147, and took Holy Orders in 1172. He was appointed preceptor to Prince John, and accompanied him to Ireland in 1185.

Ctocan Unizoe, St. Bridget's convent in Kildare; man aon te các, in common with everybody else; ré comance angit, under the protection of an angel.

Page 14. — Az Aitur An Zattaib, imitating the stranger; cao é an reéal aca é, how fares it with them.

ΣΔιΰηθΑĊΤ, Metal-work; Δη μυσ τρ σόιζιζε, what is most probable; Τυλιγτερμίτ η Α ηθομρα, Northern Europe; τητύη ζαβαη, three smiths (τητύη is the numeral used in reference to persons); Α ζηό άιμιζε τέτη, his own special work.

péiti. George Petrie, the great Irish archæologist, was born in Dublin in 1789. He was attached to the Ordnance Survey Department for upwards of a dozen years. He will probably be best remembered for his learned essay on the Round Towers, and his efforts on behalf of our national music.

Schinze, pl. of γchin, a shrine; αμμητίδ, dpl. of άμμη, a vessel; το γcιοδαό teo, to snatch off with them; τά τεαγκαίδ γεο, as a result of this; γέ τεοιτό, poet. ultimately; γο-μμο, an odd thing or article.

Ctoz páopaiz, "The Bell of St. Patrick's Will," presented by Colm Cille to the church of Armagh. The following is a literal

translation of an inscription on it:—"A prayer for Donnell OLochlain, through whom this bell was made; and for Donnell the successor of Patrick, with whom it was made; and for Cahalan OMulhollan, the keeper of the bell; and for Cudulig O Inmainen with his sons who covered it." Cumoac, a case, a shrine, a bookcover. A very ornamental cumoac, made for Donnchadh, son of Brian Boru, is at present preserved in the Royal Irish Academy; rean-bonn, ancient coin.

Page 15.— $C_1\dot{S}$  na nionzantar, the Museum; vit veartaime, want of skill in haudiwork; ver = ve, of (in M. r is frequently added to prepositions ending in a vowel, as ve, the, when they govern the pl.); n'réavrap (ní réavrap) a centr, it cannot be denied; zaol zamo, a close relationship; tampsteomis, dpl., draughtsmen, penmen, scribes.

SAOTREACT, Architecture; maμ a céite, similarly; γαοιμ, apl., builders; γεαπ-σεατβασόιμισε, ancient sculptors, artificers; τρεακασί πα π-εαστμαπιας, the spoliation by the foreigners; οιμεασ πεαγτα, as much respect; αμ σεαμχ-τεακασί, wide open; ό ceann ceann na bliaσία, from one year's end to the other (in many such cases the second prep., χο=to, is omitted, as ό mutlac ταιαμ, from head to foot; ό τάιγ σειμεασί, from start to finish; ό ταοθ ταοθ, from side to side, all over); ατμιζασί γεείτ, altered circumstances; χπάτ-γαοιμεασί πα τίμε, the style of architecture that obtained in the country.

máιμζμένο Steocr, the late Miss Margaret Stokes, the well-known antiquarian; cιοτλέ, awkward, clumsy, lit. left-handed.

Page 16.—mío-cumta, misshapen, irregular; 14ppmaróe, pl. of 14ppma, a relic; 50 rtúnreac, plentiful.

brinoeatbao, Sculpture; on am roin i teit, ámtac, thenceforward, however; σο γάμυζαο, to excel; αμ πα σέασται teact, on the hundreds of pillar-stones, tombstones, &c.; teatra, spread, scattered; γίος γυας, up and down, throughout; αιστίσε, deft. agile; 'na ζευμα γέιη, in their own sphere;

A bán-chob aoloa teabain, 7c .-

Her limewhite, tender, fair hand Softly would it sketch on banners Jackdaws and the smaller beasts of prey, Vast plains and fish, The hewing down and conflict of heroes (hawks),
The resounding of swords as they hack them,
The bloom of the boughs and the flocks of birds
On the comfortable tops of the branches.

Page 17.—Clipteact, capability, aptitude; there, pl., qualities, accomplishments; com rada plan it tá plan ann, as far back as there is any record.

1 ξεύμγλίο ceoit, in matters pertaining to music; ctλόλημε catλοιγελό, a dishonest rascal; reat rożtuma, a period of study; reinm, the act of playing (a musical instrument).

5. Mt. 160, Galileo, a great natural philosopher, born at Pisa, 1564. He discovered, among other things, a species of thermometer and a proportional compass, and perfected the refracting telescope. Like his father, he loved music. He became totally blind in 1637, and died in 1642. ptomern, Florence.

Oámee, Dante, born at Florence in 1265. His baptismal name was Durante. He fought at Campaldino, where Florence defeated the Ghibellines in 1289. A dozen years later he was sent to Rome to Pope Boniface VIII. on an embassy, from which he never returned. He was one of the greatest poets of his, or perhaps any other, age. His most celebrated work is the Divina Commedia, which is claimed "to have made the Italian language." It is a vision of Hell, Purgatory, and Heaven, and is written in the most exquisite language. He died in 1321.

Page 18.—macapamait, an image; ap puaiceantapa puogacta, on the arms of their Kingdom. Oáití páit, The Prophet David.

pιαμας βειμιτέαμ, Piaras Ferriter, an Irish poet and patriot of the 17th century. He is believed to have been treacherously hanged in Killarney in 1653.

mocean o'atthom an othbeitt, 7c.—

Hail to the foster-parent of kindly deed, Precious his gift capable of excellent things, A prevention of anger and of blood (flowing) that, Choice of every art that art.

I got from the son of Mac an Daill
A jewelled and beautiful harp,
A durable, speckled yellow pearl,
Shapely, new and Heaven-beseeching.

Maine got not, nor Mogh Néid Laoghaire got not its like, Niall who exposed the mead got not (such a harp); Nor did Brian nor Core Caisil.

Cuipeann ré de, he proceeds.

Page 19.—Com, the sound-board of the harp; támchann, the front pillar of the harp; το cum zac ceann aca, who fashioned the various parts. Franncac, a Frenchman. The Frenchman here referred to is M. Le Gouz de la Boullaye, who travelled in Ireland towards the middle of the 17th century. An an breitin, on the violin; zuiteáp, the guitar; túit, the lute; caiptineit, the castinette; proeoiz, dut. fife; τρύπρα, trumpet; τιοπράπ, tambourine; pearoán, flageolet; uaipeanta, betimes; clazap, heavy rain, here a flood of music; ponn, gpl. an air; pean-popt, gpl. an old tune.

Page 20.— Ιτρινόε αὐτ, Literature; ταμ cómμε από, countless; ξαμπάς, a nephew; tuċτ α μέ, contemporaries; Seachatt, nephew of St. Patrick, was Ireland's first Christian poet. Τόμια έιξεας, a great Irish pagan poet. Θοξαπ πυαύ, the famous Kerry poet of the eighteenth century; 50 μαπη, weak, wasted, helpless; ι βραμμαύ γοιπ, in addition to that (somet. contracted to μαμμαύ γοιπ); ποιπη πα heoμρα, the Continent of Europe; ιπη πα meaύon-λοιγιδ, in the Middle Ages.

Séantur maot, Charles I., or Charles "The Bald," King of France, was born in 823; from 875 until his death in 877 he was Emperor of the West; reoro eotar, a scrap of knowledge; \u03b3\u03e9\u03e1\u03e3\u03e4, Greek, the

Greek language.

eom, John Scotus Erigena, born in 813; at the age of 30 he was head of the "Court School" under Charles the Bald, for whom he translated the Greek works of Dionysius; he died in 880.

Oíonúir, Dionysius, the Aeropagite, first Bishop of Athens according to tradition; the Greek writings bearing his name had a great influence on the development of theology; 1 n-annoeom, in spite of (often written 1 n-annoeom); bueir an aon cinear eile, beyond any other race.

Page 21.—Speingeau, Edmund Spenser, born in London about 1552. In 1580 he was appointed private secretary to Lord Grey de Wilton, Lord Deputy of Ireland, and in 1588 he became Clerk to

the Council in Munster. He was a strong advocate of government by coercion. In January, 1599, he died destitute in a tavern in King-street, Westminster. His best-known work is the "Faery Queene."

Liquideade na ξCeitead, Celtic literature; in pottum ná μαιδ αμούσι αξ Δμεύμ, γε., it is evident that Arthur never held supremacy over Ireland; ξαβάτσας ξατί, the Norman invasion; maμ ná μαιμεασαμ πόμάπαιξ ισπιτα péin tám το cum mine, because the Romans did not dare to lay a hand on it. (This third per. pl. form of the verb, accompanied by its nominative, is not common in the modern spoken language)

Page 22.—Cút vívin, a place of refuge; né n-a zcaomnav, to protect them; an żtún, the link; an żóv an vomain, on the face of the earth.

COMACT, influence, power; onóin ré teit, a special honour; mioct, a mitre; vo buatav an a ceann, to place on his head; v'ainmniţ ré ré n-a comaince réin, 7c., he named him as his Legate for all Ireland.

An oana tonnorcemp, Pope Innocent II., whose Papacy covered the period between 1130 and 1143.

maetineados, St. Malachy, born near Armagh in 1095, and died in 1148. He was canonised in 1190.

Αμο maca, Armagh, famous as the site chosen by St. Patrick for his Primatial See. It is also famous as the site of one of the most celebrated of Ireland's ancient schools, and as the burial-place of Brian Boru. Ctáμβάιρ, gs. Claurvaux in France, where St. Malachy died in 1148.

Page 23—An τρίοπαο Ctermemp, Pope Clement III., whose Papacy extended from 1187 to 1191. He allayed an old feud between the Romans and the Holy See. An τρίοπαο Αλαγολιμ, Pope Alexander III. (1159–1181).

mainipul eu, the Monastery of Angum or Eu in France.

topcán the Tuatant, St. Laurence O Toole, the first native Irish Archbishop of Dublin consecrated without taking the customary oath of allegiance to the See of Canterbury. It was during his occupation of the See of Dublin that Strongbow and McMurrough led the Normans against the city.

tuz a n-azaro 50 bpónac ap an Róim, turned their faces sorrow-

fully towards Rome; zeapp-cuarpt, a brief visit; naomuržeao, was canonised; oo paintz pé n-a otarpteat, over which they travelled; ploct cumn, the race of Conn.

taptaroe utao, the Northern Earls, O Neill and O Donnell and their followers, who in 1607 were forced to fly from their native land to escape the various devices by which it was sought to accomplish their capture and ruin.

An Cúizmeao pót, Pope Paul V., born in Rome in 1552, and elected Pope on the death of Leo XI. in 1605.

Page 24.—pé comaoin éizint, under some obligation or compliment; an píp-cheiream vo teatav, to spread the true faith; vo cteactav, to practise.

Page 25.—An 10 Φάι, Italy; cinéal, a tribe; zan γταοπαό, without intermission. Siaoat, Sedulius, a great Latin and Greek poet of the fifth century—his Carmen Paschale is held to be one of the first Christian Epics worthy of the name; taoi chioγτοα, a Christian epic; comacτοιμ, a commissioner, a politician, an ambassador, a statesman; σ'αιμγιυζαό, to trace, locate; " άμ Siaoat γέιη," "our own Sedulius"; το ταθαίμε αιμ, to call him, name him.

Page 26.—Scotl άμολ maca, the School of Armagh, see under page 22; Λεασλιώ Βιοξόλ ι οδώιμίη, the Royal Academy at Turin; λοη ψελμ com móμ cátl, any man of equal fame.

Cotmán, Columbanus, born in West Leinster about 543, and educated at Bangor. About 585 he went to Gall, and in the course of his labours on the Continent founded monasteries at Anegray, Luxeuil, Fontaine and Bobbio. His attitude towards the Celtic Easter involved him in a controversy towards which he contributed several learned letters. His other works include seventeen short sermons, six poems on the vanity of life, a Monastic Rule, and a commentary on the Psalms; in high labour the ferry; Lán-pointote, highly experienced, perfected (pointote also means old, senile); ταρ catao, over the sea, lit. over the ferry; Sizbeint, Rí Αρτράιρε, Sigebert, King of Austrasia.

τυς γέ cuipeao όό, he invited him; το ξιεαο γέ teip, he pushed forward with energy; cúiμε ξομεμαία, the court of Gortran, grandson of Clovis, the celebrated King of the Salian Franks, who, with several thousand of his soldiers, turned

Christian in thanksgiving for his success in a great battle with the Alemanni near Cologne; an Burgumn, Burgundy; Anaghaig, Anegray, the site of one of the monasteries founded by Columbanus; Stéibre Bóigéir, the Vosges Mountains.

Page 27.— Luicpiuit, Luxeuill. D'ápio agup b'fánac é ctú na háite, high and widespread was the fame of (this) place; σ'eipig teip na bháithib, the monks were successful; μεαστα, canons, rules; Ctéipina phainnee, the French Clergy; όρ cómaip cómoáta, before a Synod; ρέ σέιπ πα πεαρδος (submitted) to the Bishops. Κρέας ότη πόρι. Pope Gregory the Great, one of the most celebrated of the Roman Pontiffs. He was equally famous for munificence and Christian charity, was a most astute diplomatist, and laboured hard to repress slave-dealing. He was born in 540, and died in 604. Cuipeann γιαο ριορ αρι απ καίτρο, they refer to the Paschal question.

Tuiμις, Thierry, King of Austrasia, who expelled Columbanus for having rebuked the vices of his Court. ba beas aμ columbanus little heeded this.

Ctoτάιμ, Clothaire II., King of Neustria. He reigned over the Franks from 584 to 628; meιτρ, Metz; bμειζειπρ, Bregenz; δαὰ αμ μάιπιξ teip, everybody who came in his way.

Page 28.— Τμεάρη α πα πάτρ, over the Alps; Cúiμτ απ πιος αιχιτιμτ, the Court of Agilulph, King of Lombardy. Τόισειτιπο, Theodolinda, wife of Agilulph, and benefactress of Columbanus. She is reputed to have been one of the handsomest women of her time; τοο τός βάιτ τοο, to erect for; δόιδίο, Bobbio; α ξπό σέαπτα, lit. his end (was) near; μισώαιμε ατ, arithmetic; μέιττ-εοταγ, astronomy; ζαπ τμάττ ταμ έπιπιο ειτε, to mention nothing else (τμάτ ταμ Ι have written as the form with which I have always been familiar, τμάττ αμ is, perhaps, more generally used, also τεατ ταμ); τοιπαίος, sad, regrettable, almost hopeless; τοι τυπ σειμιό, decline, falling away; το μοιζιπ, slowly, "toughly;" τοιπ σιαόα, a chalice; cómμα, a coffin; bacatt, a crozier, a pastoral staff.

Page 29.—pé jín-meap, with unchanging respect; centreac an a ctú rém, self-denying, accustomed to underrate his own fame.

Scort Beanncorp, the great School of Bangor, founded by St. Comgall in 552. No other Irish school produced so many great scholars, and Europe owes much of its Christianity to their labours and influence.

Oungal, a famous astronomer, controversialist, and teacher of the ninth century. He was held in high esteem by Charlemagne. One of his greatest achievements was his refutation of the theories of Claudius the Iconoclast.

Séaptur món, Charlemagne, or Charles the Great, King of the Franks. He was a great patron of learning and the Arts, and in recognition of his services to Christianity he was, on Christmas Day 800, crowned Emperor of the Romans. His empire ultimately extended from the Ebro to the Elbe. He died in 814.

υμουθαό na geataige, eclipse of the moon; συτ an σομότη αμ a mac, his son inherited the crown, succeeded to the throne. Laoreac, Louis I., son of Charlemagne; he is called "the Debonair of France." Born, 778; died, 840.

Page 30.—te n-a corp, in his company; páitia, Pavia; miortán, Milan; bμέιρ, Brescia; toroiġ. Lodi; beaμξαπο, Bergamo; τομτόπα, Tortona; Cómó, Como. Δη céaro páiρceamait, Paschal I., Pope. His Papacy extended from 817 to 824; totán, Lothaire; succeeded to the throne of Lombardy in 814, and was crowned Emperor in 823. πίση ειμιξ μό-mait te ctár, Claudius was not particularly successful.

ctáo, Claudius, Bishop of Turin, the celebrated Iconoclast, whose false theories were controverted by Dungal; σεατύα πα παοώ, the images of the saints; ζπάτ-τυμαρ, usual pilgrimage; ισύατ-αύμαστ, idolatry; αζ συτ ι πσέιπε, becoming more intense; αζ ταιτίπτ αιμ, imploring him (sometimes ταραιπτ); Scaoit γέ ζο γυπηραμαίτ γέ čτάο, he turned on ctáo, attacked his theories with vigour.

Page 31.—Öein ré mioniab vá bajiamtaib bliéize, he tore his false doctrines to shreds (mioniab, sawdust); vo buait ré buitte tubairte ap veitb-buireav, 7c., he struck a blow at Iconoclasm that set it back at least seven hundred years; cum connipóis vo cum ap ctáv, to challenge Claudius to a discussion; vo téapnoctuzavo, to completely expose; i veannea, with; chioc-reapuive, a geographer.

Oiceat, Dicuil, the great geographer, educated at Clonmacnoise, whose book, De mensurâ orbis terrarum, was written as far back as 825; aċ-ċtóo, a reprint.

Scott Chana thic norr, the famous School of Clonmacnoise.

Αμ οιτεάπταιο τάμό, of the Faroe Islands; an nit, the Nile; Ceatt Sam Clemenry, St. Clement's, Rome, to which the mangled

remains of Ignatius, Bishop of Antioch—one of the first martyrs of the Flavian amphitheatre—were conveyed. Σασσεαλ-Βμάιτμιδ Όσιμπις, dpl., the Irish Dominicans.

tongnair earbog Americo, Ignatius, Bishop of Antioch, who is believed to have been borne off to Rome and thrown to the lions in the circus about 107 A.D. (see Ceall Sam Clemenn).

Page 32.—Cottáirre na ηζαεύεαt, the Irish College, Rome; founded through the bounty of Cardinal Lewis Ludovisi; an τ-οἀτιπάο τημάαη, Pope Urban VIII., born at Florence in 1568.

pé cupam an αταμ túcáp baoaing, 7c., under the charge of Fr. Luke Wadding and his brother-Franciscans, &c.; pé μιαμαδ cumainn 10pa, under the direction of the Jesuits. Οιτθέαμ ρτιιιπείαο, Oliver Plunkett, Archbishop of Armagh, who was executed at Tyburn in 1681. Δοδ macmatξαμαίη, Hugh M'Mahon, another Archbishop of Armagh. Séamur Cíoróg, James Cusack, Bishop of Meath. Seán Ó δμέανσαιη, John Brennan, Bishop of Cashel; cóimcion, reciprocity, mutual love; α δραδ ι χεέιη, far distant.

Page 33.—Seactap, seven (as applied to persons); breit it τρί τέαν bliavan ό τοιη, three hundred years and upwards; τοταιη, shelter; ιοπαν γυαιώπης ι ζεόωαιμα χεομρ, a resting-place for their remains.

Page 34.—Το Αξοιβέλητ, Dagobert II., King of France, educated in Slane in the seventh century; μιαπικά, a Frenchman. Διζιβέμτ, Aigilbert, a celebrated scholar and a Frank by birth, who ultimately became Bishop of Paris.

τιαόμα, St. Fiachra, Abbot of Clonard and Patron of the carrivers of Paris (ζιοτιαιό φάμαιρε); τιιδ Όμόπα, γς., Idrone, in the present County of Carlow, on the banks of the Barrow; it derives its name from Drona, the fourth in descent from Cathaoir Mór; Ctuain Θαμαιμο, Clonard; αμ τεαότ τας cuimne α βάιρ, on the recurrence of his anniversary.

Page 35.—An Rioipe phoinpéar palzháit, Sir Francis Palgrave, born in London in 1788. Among his works are a History of Normandy and of England; he also edited many important

Parliamentary documents. His death occurred in 1861. "Inreapno" σάιπτε, Dante's "Inferno;" rtait σε rtaitib na
muman σο b'eaថ rionntán, Fintán was a prince of the princes of
Munster, a Munster prince. rúμγα míteað, St. Fúrsa, grandnephew of St. Brendan; inir tí čuinn, Inchiquin; κάτματι toċ
οιμβγιη, Ráthmath in Lough Corrib; Surotc, Suffolk. raottán
St. Foilleán, brother of St. Fursa. utτán, St. Ultán, another
brother of St. Fursa. Σεαμτμίο, Gertrude, Abbess of Nivelle and
daughter of Pepin, who from 687 till his death in 714 styled himself "Duke and Prince of the Franks."

Page 36.—Τοςτα, selected; γτόπομας, Flanders; ας τεαςαό αιτόμας πα υράς άπας, razing the Pagan altars; Cιόβαις, see Clovis, page 26; συβάιτες, vice; Divinia Commedia, see Dante; κατοι, see under page 17; εασαμτα, between them (variously written εατομμα, εατομτα, &c.); δά ζτώιη, two degrees (in relationship); αιγτιης γοιτέιμι σο γεμίοβαδι ι στασιβ τριπη, to set down a vision of, or pourtray, an "Inferno;" ρεαμιση ι υρισεάιμο, Peronne in Picardy; ζταιγε γτώμγα, Glashachoora, north of Caherciveen, where there is a well which is believed to have healing properties; τιβ κάτας, Iveragh; Οιτεάη σαιμβμε, Valentia Island.

Page 37.—ulaö bpéandain, a mound on the northern shore of Valentia Island, near which there is another well much frequented by patients; 1apżan Ciappaiöe, West Kerry.

An τ-Ab macCáptais, the Abbé M'Carthy, a great pulpit orator who had to fly from Paris in disguise during the Reign of Terror; an na húμιαδαριτόιμίδ το δ'τεαμμ, γc., among the foremost preachers, &c.; te tinn na τιαη-εαχία, during the Reign of Terror; τότόγα, Toulouse; τέ comaince cumainn ίσγα, γc., under the Jesuits; τer, the usual M. form of τe governing the dat. pl. with art.

An τ-Ab Θιογεοιμτ, the Abbé Edgeworth, confessor to Louis XVI.; batte Θιογεοιμτ, Edgeworthstown; an Sonbon, the Sorbonne, University of Paris. The illustrious Richelieu sleeps his last in a church attached to this University; anam-ċaμαιο, dat., a chaplain, a confessor.

An réamao taoireac σέας, Louis XVI., husband of Marie Antoinette, who, in 1793, was guillotined in the Place de la Revolution in Paris. Cóιméiteam, attachment, mutual regard; σο βαιπτ σά τρεοιμ, to undo; connactar, impersonal passive, was seen; rainnteac, grasping, avaricious; ταμευιγηθαό, disrespectful, con-

temptuous; mi-puapita, disorderly, disaffected, unmanageable; bamear na cum ver na mittib, 7c., thousands upon thousands were beheaded; coquar, conscience.

Page 38.— Τεκάτ 'na żοιμε, to approach him; te hair an tonntáin, beside the platform; 50 5aμ5, coarsely, ruggedly; Ríożačt Śćaμtuir móiμ, see under page 29; Cteimeinr azur Aitbín, Clemens and Albinus, two learned Irishmen who had charge of schools in France and Italy, respectively, in the reign of Charlemagne; an τ-Ottam ó móμόα, Dr. Moore, a native of Dublin and Rector of the Sorbonne; τιουόιο 5attout, Dr. Stapleton, see under page 41.

An z-aoninaio Ctermeing véaz, Pope Clement XI., whose Papacy extended from 1700 to 1721. An varia tonnorcemp véaz, Pope Innocent XII. He occupied the Papal Throne from 1691 to 1700.

Page 39.—Concuban ὁ πέσμαις, Cornelius Neary; maetreacnatt ὁ Coistis Malachy O Queely, both historians of some repute. matt ὁ Stacám, Neil O Glacan, the celebrated physician; 'na teit, to their credit; teat-ámeam, an incomplete record. Deamamo an ctámbáir, St. Bernard of Clairvaux, born near Dijon in 1091. He became the first abbot of the newly-founded monastery of Clairvaux in 1115. As a pulpit orator he had few, if any, equals. His death occurred in 1153, and he was canonised in 1174. Cambré, Cambray, a fortified town in the North of France. Reacta Cómoaltair na némeannac, 7c., the Canons of the Irish Council, held a.d. 684, &c.; téroin, Leyden. "Oubċaċ, Dubhthach, whose Priscian, written in 838, is still preserved in the public library of Leyden. Τρειδιρ, Treves.

Page 40.—Τή πα υριέιπεαπη, Belgium; ζειπτ, Ghent; αμ ron na ηχεαιτάη, on behalf of the insane. Τοπηαί, St. Dymphna, still reverenced in Ghent as the Patron Saint of the insane; ταιρε, relices, reliques; υαάλιτ, α crozier; ι υτιξ πα πιοηξαπταρ, in the Museum; ι υρμίπ-εαζιαιρ υμαζαιρε, in the Cathedral of Bruges; τιοπηα πιαό, New Testament; τιαιτρείτ, see under page 6. υμαιρείτ, Brussels, founded by St. Gery of Cambray in the 7th century, and since 1831 capital of Belgium. It is celebrated for its tapestry, carpets, and lace. The Hôtel de Ville there has a turret 364 feet high, and on its top is a copper figure of St. Michael, 17 feet in height, which turns with the wind.

tobán, Louvain, famous for its University, founded in 1425, and much frequented by Irish students since the beginning of the

seventeenth century. The University was swept away by the French Revolution, and re-established in 1835. In its better days it had an annual roll of about 6,000 students.

- Page 41.— Γιοτιαδμιζου ὁ heożupa, Bonaventure O Hussey, the great Irish Franciscan poet; εμφελό ι ζειόὸ ι πλητύιμρ έ, it was published in Antwerp. Τιοδότο Γαιτουό, Dr. Stapleton, a native of Tipperary. An Irish grammar which he published in Louvain became very popular among students in many of the Continental Universities; το ρυζαό γαη υγιού άμο, who was born in Fethard.
- Page 42.—Canamain coiτcianta, a common standard of speech; ná τμέιζεαπη απ γέιτε, who do not forsake their (customary) spirit of generosity; ι π-αιμγιμ απασμαίζ απ ατμιιζτε πίσιμ, in the disturbed period of the Revolution; γε όμουζαό απ Čεαπηριιμτ, by direction of their commander; ιοπαίο όγτα, barracks, places of entertainment; όγθαισέατ, a hospital; σεγ, see under page 37; σύπ σοζαιό, a military stronghold or headquarters; ι παταίμτ γτίζε, in a different manner; γαζταμ, 3rd sing. pass. form of σο-ζειθιμ, I find.
- Page 43.—monrożnón macrimittian bittéin, Mgr. Maximillian Villain, Archbishop of Tournay; pé aca otc maité, whether for good or ill; Cottáire maite nuavar, Maynooth College.
- Page 44.—An eitöéis, Switzerland; τρ beag ronn opainn, we are little disposed; breit ruime, too much importance; int na capital cuimne, in the monuments; roip riap, on all sides, lit., east and west,; capitain, pl. monuments, piles; an mí-áo τά amtaio, the misfortune which actually exists; το μυζαό αζυρ τυζαό γυαρ, that was born and bred; toċtannaċ, a Dane; ζαtt, a foreigner; ap roo żtar na héipeann, on the green soil of Ireland.
- Page 45.—San ζatt, St. Gall in Switzerland; an öpuac toca teamáin, on the banks of Loch Leman; mainipul apboin, the monastery of Arbon, founded by St. Gall; ατά cupita piop 'na teit, that are credited to him. montatt, Marcellus, a famous Irish musician of St. Gall. τυαταί, Tutilo, disciple of Marcellus, and nephew of Bishop Marcus. He was another great musician, and was also an orator, painter, goldsmith, sculptor and architect. Seot ip na ζαεύι του ξρίσραύ cum coζαιύ, independently of urging the Gaels on to battle.

Page 46.— Γμιζιο, Frigidius, Bishop of Lucca, who was no other than Finnen, founder of the School of Moville. Γμισταλία, St. Fridolin, founder of a monastery at Coire (Corp.); Súημιζ, Zurich; Βάραλ, Basel.

topacon na Spánne, St. Isidore of Spain. His episcopate as Archbishop of Seville was notable for the councils held at Seville in 619, and at Toledo in 633. Their canons formed the basis of the constitutional law of Spain. He also collected all the decrees of the council and other Church laws anterior to that date. His writings include a kind of encyclopedia, treating of the whole circle of the sciences, an introduction to the Old and New Testaments, a defence of Christianity against the Jews, and various other learned works.

## Page 47.—an Bearmain, Germany.

enumentation Reichneau. The monastery of Richneau was much frequented by the Irish in the ninth century. It was a monk of this abbey named Walafridus Strabo who composed a poem consisting of eighty Latin hexameters on the martydom of Blathmac of Iona.

Knowbato, Grimwald of St. Gall; mannith coton, the monastery of Cologne, of which Ailill was head. Ratarbon, Ratisbon, where Maoibhrighde, better known as Marianus Scotus, founded a monastery in 1076. He wrote three most valuable books, one of which has been published by Waitz in the fifth volume of Pertz's Historical Monuments of Germany.

Page 48.—Δητίπς, a vision; maμ a μαιδ αιζε, where he was; ταιτίπε, urging; τμαπεόιπ, Franconia; το τυαιμιπ διαόπα, to within a year or so; παιπιρτιμ San πάμταια ι πάιπερ, St. Martin's, Mayence (somet. written mozume); σ'αιτόειριξεαό, was renovated; τομαό, respect, regard: it generally signifies result, fruit.

Page 49.—'nά teizint ομά, but pretend; an σεαἀπαό téo, Pope Leo X.; ní ριορ cao 'na άαοδ, for some strange reason; ní ειμιξεαπη teip απ έαξαόμι, ης., injustice is not always attended with success; tuάτ πα hέαξαόμας, those in the wrong; cοιτάιαπμιξεαό, was secularised; εαὰρτατ, Εἰκιταθτ; παιπιρτιμ ὑπηδμοξα, the monastery of Windborg; τειξεαμπρ, Τegernsee; παιμεαρδημιξ, Wurzburg.

Page 50.—Zeuss, a Continental philologist, whose world-renowned work, the Grammatica Celtica, a grammar of the earlier remains of the Celtic language, was published in Berlin in 1853; Surceacán earbos, Episcopal See; bíonn raoine i ξευιώπε α ἀριτράτα, the anniversary of his martyrdom is observed; i Leabaplainn Searabrain, in the library of Schaffhausen. Βοταπράς, Wottenbach.

Το ο τύτη Certtéan, Gottfried Keller, born near Zurich in 1819. He studied landscape painting in Vienna in 1840, but, later, took to literature and became a celebrated poet and novelist. He was State Secretary of his native Canton from 1861 to 1876, and died in 1890. το αξόλιτε, carefully illuminated; ι το τις τοπς απαρ πα Σεαμπάτης, in the German Museum; ό ἐτο ἐκρι San Αγπότ, from the Benedictine convent of St. Arnoul, Metz.

Page 51.—Zimmer, a distinguished living German philologist; γαη πουηχώη, in Burgundy; cum πρότα eite γεοέαγ (γεοέ τγ) παμ τί ceaρτα τόοιτ αμ τοτώιγ, to other purposes than those originally intended; απ τάιτ το τί μητε αμ γμιτο πα hθομρα τιαιτό γί ι πράτατό, the fame she enjoyed throughout Europe went down; τιμτε αμ πατί ποτί ι ποτί τοτίμα τα αιπριμ, time sets everything right; τέ cana γέιη, already.

Page 52.—An ASCAIR, Austria; τοά teanparõe zan paoipeam az áipeam na teabap, if (we) continued to enumerate the books; a tiaċt, their plentifulness, their great number; nainpiš, Nancy; Capitpiuċ, Carlsruhe; mataipt eapparõe, a change of subject (wares); mainiptip cómunptaip, γc., the monastery of Kóemunster in Lower Austria; copin τιατά, a chalice: the chalice referred to is a silver one, made by Joannes, an Irish monk, and presented to Tasillo, Duke of Bavaria; mainiptip totpa, the monastery of Lorrha in Tipperary. Coin το Σμάρ, John Grace, an officer in the Austrian army.

Page 53.—17 áomapac, it is fortunate; 1 bppim-eaglasp fuloa, 7c., in the Cathedral of Fulda, where the shrine, the ivory crozier, and portion of the skull of St. Boniface, together with the dagger with which he was murdered, are yet preserved. Ollam Olavacta 1 bppiárz, Lecturer in Divinty at Prague; 1 peosp, guidance.

Page 54.—an İRÉIZ, Greece; vo péip veattpaim, evidently; iappma áppaiv, an ancient relic; Tapanto, Torento; piožap, a figure, image.

Carat, Cathaldus, in his young days student and professor at Lismore, to which it is said Teutons, Angles, Gauls, and other

neighbouring races flocked to hear his lectures; ceatt, a church; tapúrtaim, Jerusalem.

Page 55.— ἀναιό α tong αμ υτίμ, his ship got aground; bα ὁὁδαιμ πάμ bάὐαὸ, narrowly escaped drowning; Spáμτα, Sparta; ὁ τέαι- αιτό ρεασαιμ αχυρ παμευιρ, from the lips of St. Peter and St. Mark; απ τμάτ τ'αιπριζ Cαται ιαν, when Cathaldus reached them; ἀνιμεαναμ παμ ατάννης αιμ, they beseeched him; πί πόμ ιουχιανό, it is not much to be wondered at; υμμαπινίζεαναμ, they venerated; ρέιτε πόμ, a great festival.

Page 56.—An Spáinn, Spain; γεαιρές, scattered; τη όμωπ πα heoμρα, over the face of Europe; Salamanca, Salamanca; Μαισμίο, Madrid; Alcála, Alcala; ní ba ὁιαὁπαιξε ρόγ, still later; te hαξαιό πα ηξαεόεαι, for the exiled Irish; batavoilio, Valladolid; Seibit, Seville; níομ ΰ'ριογ εια ακα Coμόιη πα Spáinne, γε., the Crown of Spain vied with the Irish merchants in a generous support of those schools; Stuaξ πα ηξαεύεαι, the Irish Brigade.

Page 57.— απαπ-ἀρμα, a chaplain; απ ceατμαπαό pitth, Philip IV. of Spain, whose chaplain—Don Dermissio O Brien—was Rector of the College of Madrid; αμ ἀδιπὰεαπξαιτα, incorporated; οιτεαπαιπα, upbringing, education; αόδαμ άταις, a source of joy; γαξαμα ξαεθεατας, απ Irish priest; the reference is to the Rev. Fr. O Doherty recently appointed Rector of the Salamanca College. Δη τριοπάο pitth, Philip III. of Spain, who assisted in founding the Monastery of Louvain; γαοιμ-γεαμ, a free man, a citizen.

Page 58.—ρόπταιπέαι, Portugal; τέ ċύμαm an ceaτμαṁαὸ eannμαοι, under the auspices of King Henry IV., who was assassinated by a fanatic in 1610; tiopbon, Lisbon, the scene of a great earthquake in 1755; ρόμταιπέαιαιζ, the Portuguese; bυαμαὸ, a fetter.

Oιúc Βμαζαπρα, the Duke of Braganza. Braha, the eighth in descent from Heber of the White Knee, gave its name to Braganza—Oιζέ, tuζέ, mancán and Caċaoιμ were the four chiefs who accompanied Braha to Spain; αμ ἐεαἐταιμεαἐτ υζοαμάραιζ, on a diplomatic mission; τεαἐταιμε άιμιτε, a special ambassador. An ceαὰμαṁαὸ ἱαοιμεαὸ οέαζ, Louis IV., born 1638, succeeded to the throne of France in his fifth year, and was crowned in 1654; Connμαὸ báιτὸe, a league of affinity. Δίτοη, Alphonsus of Paris, who succeeded Henry IV. on the throne of Portugal; cloċaμ, a convent.

Page 59.—Biocaine Coitchann, Vicar-General; eactha na ngeanaltac, the story of the Geraldines:

Stain voilt man vo cloireann rib, 7c., Sad story as you learn vanquished and weak

That it is death gathers every chief of them (living) in bondag beyond;

As the crowning misfortune of our misery there has been laid (vanquished) with them

Our shield of protection, our stay, our shelter, our head.

Cμιτ ται man, an earthquake; γεμίπτε, shrines; 'na γρηεαγ, in a mass; ι n-υαι m ιαγαίτα, in a foreign grave.

Page 60.— Όλη ΜΑΝ Σ, Denmark; le tinn an ἐρεαἐτα, during the course of their plundering and re-plundering; teaξασαμ πα coiμπ, they melted down the (sacred) utensils; i teaδαμταιπ ἀcοδαπάιπ, in the library of Copenhagen; αισεαπτα, natural, of the traditional kind; céimeaṁαιt, elevated, stately; γειαṁαċ, artistic. Οτ ξαμ ρεισεαμγοπ. Holger Pedersen, a distinguished living Danish Celtic scholar; σ'ἐαξάιτ βάιρ, to die; σο ἀαιτεαṁαιπ α πούτὰσρα, to lose their inheritance; όιμ, because, as; i n-attóo, long ago.

Page 61.—Toe na loctannait vom-ra, I am of the Danes, am a Dane; ba voiliż liom, rc., I should regret to see those who were for a period teachers of learning and knowledge to us get merged; ir reining an cinear vaonva, the human race will be the better for it; reinciméineacc, testimony; ir cuma cá bruil a n-ionav cómnuive, it matters not where they reside.

Page 62.—1111S τυιίε, Iceland; υμέλησαη, St. Brendan, the Navigator; σ'λιμητή, located; α ξαιμιπις, his nephews; σο'η ἐέλο μαιμ, for the first time; ι στεληπια ξαὰ υιίε γάιμ-ξηίοπα, in addition to every other great achievement;

Sin man caiceavan realav zo réanman, Thus did they spend a period happily Until the Danes returned to rout them.

Page 63.—17 Beaun te out 100, relatively, they fall far short of; véanpan poittpiugav an a n-éactaib 30 hiomtán, all they have accomplished will be proclaimed.

Page 64.—Alba, Scotland; rúit-réacaint, a glance; ran mbpeatain móin, in Great Britain; ceann υμμαιό, a chieftain, a leader. Colm Citte, St. Columba; τά a tán teatra, much is already

written (spread) about him; builde, impetuosity; baineann i zcómnuroe teir an óize, always associated with youth; cac cuit Openine, the battle of Cuil Dreimhne, to which Saint Colm Cille's departure for Iona is generally ascribed; an mitteán oo marao, to apportion the blame; maż an áin, the battle plain; pé n-a ópoużao pein, under his own direction; níon b'récom teir é réin o'iomeun i n-aon batt, he could not feel at ease (content himself) anywhere (o'iomeun also means to bear or carry, but in such constructions as this refers to personal deportment, bearing, or manner).

Page 65.— Čuaio ré ré véin motaire, he approached (his confessor) St. Molaise of Innismurray Island; breiteamnar, judgment, decree; cionntae, guilty; víoţaltar, restitution, penance; ztan ar éminn, completely out of Ireland; tabarrao ré, would undertake it; cum viútta, to decline, shirk (viutta, ys. of viútta), váiréaz, twelve (of persons); te n-a coir, in his company; cóimtíon, fulfilled; ar a tuiţeav ve, at the very least; cómaintiţ ré vo ríţtib vát áraive na hatban, he (successfully) counselled the Dalriadian Kings of Scotland to embrace and adhere to the Faith.

Page 66.—Son a żoża Cotum Citte
The sound of his voice, Colm Cille's,
Great its sweetness above every company:
To the end of fifteen hundred paces—
Vast courses—it was clear.
Ampa Cotum Citti, O Beirne Crowe, page 39.

O'aon gnó, for the special purpose (o'aon gnó or o'ao' gnó is sometimes used in the sense of mocking, joking); ré vallad puicín, under a mask or blind; te n-an repúb ré, to what he wrote; macaramail, a copy; ba bun teir an zcozad, which was the origin of the battle; eoin naomá na Seince, St. John the Beloved.

bhot of Iona. Áoamnán, Adamnán, a relative of St. Columba and Abbot of Iona from 679 to 704. A life of St. Columba written by him has been designated the most complete piece of biography that Europe can boast of through the whole Middle Ages.

Page 67.—blátmac, St. Blathmac, martyred at Iona by the Gentiles in 825 because he declined to point out to them where he had hidden the shrine containing the relics of Columba. 1mp

Voice, the Island of Bute, supposed to have derived its name from the boc or cell in which St. Brendan used to pray.

Page 68.—an breatain, Wales.

nifutai ngro goitt ouinn riotuzao i néiginn reat

Foreigners will not permit us to remain in peace in Ireland for a period

Without enslaving and demeaning our hearts (spirits) under their sway,

To reduce our power and to destroy our clergy altogether;

The object of their evil resolution is that we end our lives in exile.

Séappaö Ó Tonncaöa, Geoffrey O Donohoe of the Glen, a Kerry poet who flourished in the latter part of the seventeenth century: he was among the best [Irish scholars of his time; ceatpama, a stanza; ní ρέισιμα ἀ ceitτ, it cannot be denied; πυαιμ δί απ tá teo, when they had succeeded. Τό πα δμεατπαίξ ι δριακαίδ αξαιπη, the Welsh were under an obligation to us; ιαμ στεακτ νό ζο héιμιπη, after his arrival in Ireland.

Ολίδιο, St. David, Apostle of Wales, the greatest figure among the Cambrian saints. He presided over two Welsh Synods.

Page 69.—bpeacán, Brecán, an Irish chieftain, said to have given its name to Brecknock. His grandson, Dubricius or Outbuż, Bishop of Llandaff, is regarded as the father of monasticism in Wales.

Catimat Éizear, Cadoc the Wise. méata, Meuthi, an Irish anchorite, tutor of Cadoc. Tatai, Tathai, another teacher of Cadoc at Givent in Monmouthshire. Eircearbor, the Eisteddfod, the great Welsh Festival corresponding to the Oireachtas. Loc zcapman, Wexford; the reference is to the earlier landings of the Normans and Welsh at Wexford (Glascarrig) and Waterford.

Page 70.—1 n-ażaró an Espeannarż aonasp, as against the one Irishman; ré rinné saracta, to the testimony of a foreign witness; arbżiciji, the alphabet.

Page 71.—Le paga paga, for a very long time back. Montaltembern, Charles Forbes Réné de Montalembert, born in London in 1810. In time he became a peer of France, and after the Revolution he was elected a member of the National Assembly. He was elected to the Academy in 1852, and died in 1870.

eaorpuit, Eadfrith, by whom St. Cuthbert's Gospels, now in the British Museum, were written.

Curbaμτ, St. Cuthbert, born, according to Ware, between Dublin and Kells, about the year 645. After his death his body remained incorrupt in Lindisfarne until 875, and is believed to have wrought miracles daily. utτάn, Ultán, a great scribe of the eighth century. Imp meaocóπ, Lindisfarne. untpuro, St. Wilfrid, who converted the people of Sussex to the faith; see page 6.

Starrembin, Glastonbury of the Gaels, the site of the first Christian Church in Britain. The town and abbey were burnt in 1184. Richard Whiting, its last abbot, was hanged in his Pontificals for refusing to take the oath of supremacy to Henry VIII. in 1539. The following year the monastery was suppressed.

1 leabaptainn Τιξε 10χαπταρ Sarana, in the Library of the British Museum; pátár taimbeit, Lambeth Palace; 1 leabaptainn bootaoi, γc., in the Bodleian Library, Oxford; Cantaibpiξ, Canterbury; 1 leabaptainnaib na ppím-eaglaire, γc., in the Cathedral Libraries of Sheffield and Durham.

Page 73.—An Rúise, γc., Russia, &c., 1 teabantainn ὑροςα ὑεαναιμ, in the Library of St. Petersburg. Séamup ve tápa, James Lacy, born in Killeady, Co. Limerick. As the reward of a glorious military career at home and on the Continent, he was eventually promoted to the distinguished rank of Field-Marshal of the Russian Army. Όιοπόλιμ γέ απ ὑριατ ι ρίμας α ατάμ, he acted as ensign in his father's regiment; ceannὑομτ, a leader, a commander. Connuao tumniξe, the Treaty of Limerick.

Page 74.— βμίσὶ παμαγεαί θμύη, Field-Marshal Brown, another eminent Irishman in the Russian military service; cobtac cozarò, a navy, lit. a war fleet. Δηιο-ἀλοιγελό μα Ομιθημ, Admiral O Dwyer, commander of the Russian Fleet in 1787. α ρίοι, their descendants; γαη Όσιαπ Τοιμ, in the East; γιοιπιτε θμέιχε, altered or corrupted surnames; ι θρμίση - γινας γμεισμις πόιμ, in the body-guard of Frederick the Great; coμρ αζυγ αιζης απ γαὰλις, giant in body and mind; cumann coranta, a body-guard; "com ερότα te δαεσελι," as fine as an Irishman; γεαη-γοςλι, a proverb.

botτάιρε, Voltaire born in Paris in 1694. In 1726, after an eventful career in France, he came to England, and in 1750 he found himself in Berlin as King's Chamberlain. In 1752 the first of his writings appeared against the Christian faith. He died in

1778. 1 3 c pot na némeannac po, in the forms of those Irish here before me.

pontano, Fontenoy, in Belgium, the scene of the great battle fought in 1745 between the French on the one hand, and the English, Hanoverians, Dutch, and Austrians on the other. The valour of the Irish troops who fought on the side of the French on the occasion has since been a favourite theme with Irish writers.

máine Toinéire na hungáine, Maria Theresa of Hungary. When she instituted fifty Crosses of the Legion of Honour forty-three of them decorated the breasts of Irishmen.

Page 75. — macaipe cozaró, battle-plain; canamaint na nzaeóeal, the vernacular of the Gael; map aon le opaoióeact an focail paipe, in conjunction with the magic of the watchword; tíonpaó a n-áipeam teabaip mópa, their enumeration would fill large volumes.

Page 76.—CRIOĊ, conclusion; τά α ὅμιξ ρεο αμ ραξάιι, the result of this is accessible, visible; απ τ-αοβαμ παοιότε, γε., the greatest source of pride, the matter of which we can most justly boast; ρειας ἐσραπτα, a shield of protection; ραπ Roinn Θομρα and ι Roinn πα hθομρα are used indiscriminately in the sense of "in the Continent of Europe"; αμ α υρόμ, of their descendants; ιρ σο ροιάτμοἐκο beaμτ, as would procure an appointment; bάιιτε τυατα, a rural bailiff. πα " ξέισεαππα ριασάπης," the "Wild Geese," the Irish soldiers of fortune who, after the Treaty of Limerick, shed lustre on Irish arms on the battlefields of Europe.

Page 77.—Δζ βματ αμ ιπτελέτ, thinking of emigrating; 1 n-λζαιό na n-eλέτμαππας, against the strangers; 1 n-λμπ ιαγλέτα, in a foreign army; πας έ απ γεμπρατι έ, what a misfortune, truly! γοπόγ, reverence; τά ζευμ ι ζεόιπ-πελη, being bracketed with, associated with; τέιτολαπ, 1st pl. subj. of τέιτοιπ, I go: Lιτμιτολέτ πιππελέ, vicious literature; ζπάιτ-βέλμιλ, the common speech.

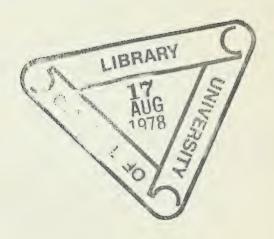
Page 78.—1 zcionn reataim aimpine, after a short time; má teipeann opainn, (even) though we fail; cuipimír cuize, let us set about it.

בשויסוף-ףפ מבער בעויסודי-ףפ, קכ.:-

You pray and I pray the Deity of Deities, The Father, the Son, and the Holy Ghost,

All our sins to forgive together,

And their faith and their rights to give back to the Gaels.



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